

chain complex

1.1.1.1

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$$\{(C_n, \partial_n)\}_{n \in \mathbb{Z}}$$

$$\cdots \rightarrow C_{n+1} \rightarrow C_n \xrightarrow{\partial_n} C_{n-1} \rightarrow \cdots$$

$$\partial_{n-1} \circ \partial_n = 0$$

$$C_* = \bigoplus C_n$$

$$n\text{-cycles } Z_n = \ker \partial_n$$

$$n\text{-boundaries } B_n = \operatorname{Im} \partial_{n+1}$$

$$H_n(C_*) = Z_n / B_n$$

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$$C_* = \{(C_n, \partial_n)\} \quad \tilde{C}_* = \{(\tilde{C}_n, \tilde{\partial}_n)\}$$

chain map

$$f: C_* \rightarrow \tilde{C}_*$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} C_n & \xrightarrow{f_n} & \tilde{C}_n \\ \partial_n \downarrow & & \downarrow \tilde{\partial}_n \\ C_{n-1} & \xrightarrow{f_{n-1}} & \tilde{C}_{n-1} \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 0 & \rightarrow & A & \xrightarrow{a} & B & \xrightarrow{b} & C \rightarrow 0 \\ & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \\ & & 0 & \rightarrow & A & \xrightarrow{a} & B \end{array}$$

$$0 \rightarrow A \xrightarrow{a} B$$

$$\delta'_{A \rightarrow B} = a - b \circ a$$

$$B \xrightarrow{b} C \rightarrow 0$$

$$\delta_{B \rightarrow C} = b - c \circ b$$

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$$0 \rightarrow A_* \xrightarrow{a_*} B_* \xrightarrow{b_*} C_* \rightarrow 0$$

$$\forall n \quad (0 \rightarrow A_n \xrightarrow{a_n} B_n \xrightarrow{b_n} C_n \rightarrow 0)$$

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$$0 \rightarrow A^n \xrightarrow{a^n} B^n \xrightarrow{b^n} C^n \rightarrow 0$$

$$\forall n \exists \text{ (connecting homomorphism)} \delta: H^n(C^*) \rightarrow H^{n+1}(A^*)$$

$$s.e. \quad \dots \rightarrow H^n(A^*) \xrightarrow{a^n} H^n(B^*) \xrightarrow{b^n} H^n(C^*) \xrightarrow{\delta} H^{n+1}(A^*) \text{ is exact}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 0 & \rightarrow & A^n & \xrightarrow{a^n} & B^n & \xrightarrow{b^n} & C^n \rightarrow 0 \\ & & \downarrow d & & \downarrow d & & \downarrow d \\ 0 & \rightarrow & A^{n+1} & \xrightarrow{a^{n+1}} & B^{n+1} & \xrightarrow{b^{n+1}} & C^{n+1} \rightarrow 0 \\ & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \\ 0 & \rightarrow & A^{n+2} & \xrightarrow{a^{n+2}} & B^{n+2} & \xrightarrow{b^{n+2}} & C^{n+2} \rightarrow 0 \end{array}$$

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$$\delta = (a^{n+1})^{-1} \circ d \circ (b^n)^{-1}$$

($f_{n+1} \circ f_n = 0$)

$$\delta_n \in C^n$$

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$$\exists \beta_n \in B^n \quad b^n(\beta_n) = \delta_n \quad \Leftarrow \delta \beta^n$$

$$d(\delta_n) = 0 \quad \text{because } \delta_n \in \text{Im}(b^n)$$

$$0 = d(b^n \beta_n) = b^{n+1} d\beta_n \quad \Leftarrow \text{im}(b^{n+1}) \subseteq \text{Ker}(b^{n+1})$$

$$d\beta_n \in \text{Ker}(b^{n+1}) = \text{Im}(a^{n+1}) \quad \Leftarrow$$

$$\exists! \alpha_{n+1} \in A^{n+1} \quad a^{n+1} \alpha_{n+1} = d\beta_n$$

$$\delta^{n+1}$$

$$\Leftarrow \text{im}(a^{n+1}) \subseteq \text{Ker}(a^{n+1})$$

$$a^{n+2} \alpha_{n+1} = d a^{n+1} \alpha_{n+1} = d(d\beta_n) = 0$$

$$d\alpha_{n+1} = 0 \quad \Leftarrow \delta^{n+1} \alpha^{n+1} = 0$$

$$A^{n+1} \xrightarrow{a^{n+1}} B^{n+1} \xrightarrow{b^{n+1}} C^{n+1} \xrightarrow{\delta^{n+1}} A^{n+2}$$

"zig-zag"

$$b^n \beta_n' = \delta_n, \quad b^n \beta_n = \delta_n$$

or $\beta_n' - \beta_n = 0$ (II)

$$(b^n(\beta_n' - \beta_n) = 0)$$

$$\text{exactness} \Rightarrow \exists \alpha_n \in A^n \quad a^n \alpha_n = \beta_n' - \beta_n$$

$$\text{commutativity} \Rightarrow d(\beta_n' - \beta_n) = a^{n+1} \alpha_n$$

$$\Leftarrow \begin{cases} \exists x & a^{n+1}_x = d\beta_n \\ \exists x & a^{n+1}_{x'} = d\beta_{n+1} \end{cases}$$

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$$x - x' - dx_n = 0$$

$\text{Ad}(\text{Id}(N)) = \text{Id}$ for $\gamma \in C$ $\rightarrow$ Id is the identity map.

$$\gamma_n = d\gamma_{n-1} \in C^n \quad n \geq 1$$

$$\delta b^{n-1} \Rightarrow \exists \beta_{n-1}, b^{n-1}_{\beta_{n-1}} = \delta_{n-1}$$

$$\Leftarrow \neg (A \wedge \neg (B \vee C)) \rightarrow (A \wedge \neg B) \vee (A \wedge \neg C)$$

$$b^n d\beta_{n-1} = db^{n-1}\beta_{n-1} = d\sigma_{n-1} = \tau_n$$

$$\Rightarrow d\beta_{n-1} = \beta_n \Rightarrow d\beta_n = 0$$

$$d^{n+1} \alpha_{n+1} = d\beta_n = 0 \iff \exists \gamma_n \sim \alpha_{n+1} \text{ and } \gamma_n$$

$$(f([x_n]) = [a_{n+1}])$$

Exact $\hookrightarrow H^n(A^*) \xrightarrow{\alpha_n} H^n(B^*) \xrightarrow{\beta_n} H^n(C^*) \xrightarrow{\gamma_n} H^{n+1}(A^*) \rightarrow$ III

$$a^n \mapsto (f, x^n), \quad \delta[c] \in H^n(A^*) \quad \gamma \mapsto (f, \gamma)$$

$$\boxed{I_m(d) \subseteq \ker(\alpha')} \iff \alpha^n d[c] = [d\beta_{n-1}] = [0]$$

$$a^n \omega_n = d\varphi_{n-1} \quad \gamma^n \omega_n = 1$$

$$\delta = (a^n)^{-1} \circ d \circ (b^{n-1})^{-1} \quad \therefore \underline{a^k b^k}$$

$$\delta^{-1} = ((a^n)^{-1} \cdot d \cdot (b^{n-1})^{-1})^{-1} = b^{n-1} \cdot d^{-1} \cdot a^n$$