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בני לוי

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תאריך:

תהי U קבוצה ("חלל"), $B \subseteq U$ תת קבוצה $S: U^n \rightarrow U$ פונקציה ו $f \in F$ כל פונקציה F -!

$$F \subseteq \bigcup_{n \geq 1} \{g \mid g: U^n \rightarrow U\}$$

כל קבוצה $X_{B,F} \subseteq U$ של פונקציות:

$$B \in X_{B,F} \quad 1.$$

א. $x_1, \dots, x_n \in X_{B,F}$ ו $f \in F$ אז $f(x_1, \dots, x_n) \in X_{B,F}$

$$f(x_1, \dots, x_n) \in X_{B,F}$$

3. $X_{B,F}$ מניימית ביחס לסגור: (א) -! (ב) -!כל $T \subseteq U$ מקיימת את (א) -! (ב) -! $X_{B,F} \subseteq T$ כל

[הוכחה: (א) ו (ב) -!]

$$F = \{f\}$$

$$B = \{0\} \quad U = \mathbb{R}$$

$$f(x) = x+1$$

$$f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

? $X_{B,F}$ -! כל איברי $X_{B,F}$... $2 \in X_{B,F}$ ו $1 \in X_{B,F}$ אז $0 \in X_{B,F}$ (איברי $X_{B,F}$)? $X_{B,F}$ -! כל איברי $X_{B,F}$ ו $u \in U$ אז $u \in X_{B,F}$ כל $u \in U$ אז $u \in X_{B,F}$ כלכל $a_1, \dots, a_k$ אז $a_i \in X_{B,F}$

$$a_k = u \quad 1.$$

2. אז $a_i, 1 \leq i \leq k$ מקיים $a_i \in X_{B,F}$ כל

$$a_i \in B \quad 2.$$

(ii) a_i מקיים $a_i \in X_{B,F}$ כל

B, F for m is $u \in S \iff u \in X_{B,F}$ is true.

for m is $u \in S$ is true.

($0 \in B$) 0 1

($1 = f(0)$) 1 2

($2 = f(1)$) 2 3

for m is $u \in S$ is true.

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$B \subseteq T$ (is true).

$t_1, \dots, t_n \in T$ for $f \in F$ is true.

$f(t_1, \dots, t_n) \in T$

$X_{B,F} \subseteq T$ is true.

[a,b] is true for $u \in S$ is true.

$B = \{aa\}$

for m is $u \in S$ is true.

$f(u) = \begin{cases} aawb \\ bbwa \end{cases}$ is true.

$T = \{u \in \{a,b\}^* \mid u \text{ is true}\}$

$bba \in X_{B,F}$ is true.

$X_{B,F} \subseteq T$ is true.

$B = \{aa\} \subseteq T$ is true.

$f(u) \in T$ is true.

for m is $u \in S$ is true.

(*)



$f(w) \in T$ where a -count $f(w)$

$aabb \in X_{B,F}$: (a,b) pairs

$$[\text{number of } a \text{ in } w = \text{number of } b \text{ in } w]$$

number of pairs

(# of pairs) w is a pair - $\#_a(w)$ pairs

$$T = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \#_a(w) > \#_b(w)\}$$

(**) $X_{B,F} \subseteq T$ - $aabb \notin T$ pairs

number of pairs $X_{B,F} \subseteq T$

$$B = \{aa\} \subseteq T$$

2. a is a pair $w \in T$: $a \in T$

$$f(w) = aawb \in T$$

$$\checkmark \#_a(w) > \#_b(w)$$

(*)

$$f(w) = bbwa$$

(*) (a,b) pairs a -count $f(w)$ $X_{B,F}$ - a pair a is a pair

number of pairs a is a pair

$$T' = \{w \mid \text{a-pair } w \text{ is } \#_a(w) > \#_b(w)\}$$

$$X_{B,F} \subseteq T' - aabb \notin T'$$

$X_{B,F} \subseteq T'$ - a pair a is a pair

$$B = \{aa\} \in T'$$

2. a is a pair $w \in T'$: $a \in T'$

$$\#_a(f(w)) = 2 + \#_a(w) > 1 + \#_a(w) \geq \#_b(w) + 1 = \#_b(f(w))$$

- a pair T' number of pairs $f(w)$ is a pair

$$f(w) \in T'$$

number of pairs $T \supseteq X_{B,F}$ - a pair a is a pair

- a pair $f \in F$ - a pair T - a pair $X_{B,F} \subseteq T'$