

$$\partial(\sigma'') = \alpha_{q-1}^{-1} \partial_q \beta_q^{-1}(\sigma'') \quad : "knows"$$

חילופי יחסי

$C_q(X) \rightarrow C_q(X, A) \xrightarrow{\text{נגזרת}} 0 \rightarrow C_q(A) \hookrightarrow C_q(X) \quad (A \subseteq X)$.
 כך שנקבל סדרה מזהירה קצרה, כלומר $C_q(X, A) = \frac{C_q(X)}{C_q(A)}$. נגזרת $d_q: C_q(X, A) \rightarrow C_{q-1}(X, A)$.
 " $[c] \mapsto [d_q(c)]$, בוודאי נגזרת תואמת.
 :Coen

where $\sigma_f \in C_*(X, A)$ (1)

የዘንባል ስርዓት $0 \rightarrow C_*(A) \xrightarrow{in_*} C_*(X) \xrightarrow{rel} C_*(X, A) \rightarrow 0$ (2)

(3) סדרה מיוחדת אחת דומה/שונה:

$$H_q(A) \rightarrow H_q(X) \rightarrow H_q(X, A)$$

$$\downarrow \partial_*$$

$$H_{q-1}(A) \rightarrow \dots$$

מסמך : מחיר.

தலை: திருவிடைமருதூர்

$$\begin{array}{l} [c] \in H_q(X, A) \\ c \in Z_q(X, A) \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \partial_q(c) \in C_{q-1}(A) \\ \text{"} \\ a \in \partial_{q-1}(A) = 0 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} [a] \in H_{q-1}(A)$$

inkalib

$$(H_0(X) \cong H_0(A)) \Rightarrow H_0(X/A) = 0 \quad \forall e, A \in X.$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \parallel \\ H_q(p_+) \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \parallel \\ H_q(X) \\ \parallel \\ \tilde{H}_q(X) \end{array} \xrightarrow{\sim} H_q(X, x_0) \quad \text{Sk } q > 0 \quad \text{ok. } H_q(X, x_0) \cong \tilde{H}_q(X) \quad \text{Sk, } x_0 \in X \quad \cdot$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \searrow \\ H_{q-1}(p_+) \\ \parallel \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$H_1(p_1) \rightarrow H_1(X) \xrightarrow{\cong} H_1(X, x_0) \rightarrow H_0(x_0) \hookrightarrow H_0(X) \quad : q=1 \text{ p}$$

$\parallel$
 $H_1(X)$

$$0 \rightarrow H_0(x_0) \hookrightarrow H_0(X) \rightarrow H_0(X, x_0) \rightarrow 0 \quad : q=0$$

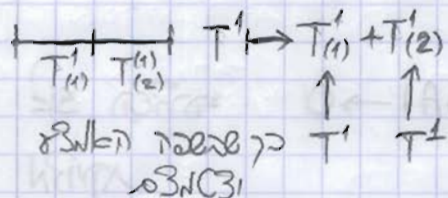
$$H_0(X, x_0) \cong H_0(X) / \mathbb{Z}$$

(2) יש להראות $H_q(X/A) \cong H_q(X \cup_{\text{Con} A} \text{Con} A)$, הווייתו נובעת משיעור 1.1.

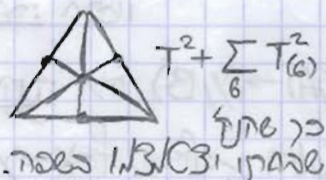
לעמוד 1 נגדיר $\beta: C_q(X) \rightarrow C_q(X)$ (הווייתו ברצוננו).

$$\beta(f: T^q \rightarrow X) := \sum f_i$$

sk β מזהה את עצמו Id_β .



$$\beta(T^1) = D(T^1) \in C_2(X)$$



כאשר $\beta_* = \text{Id}: H_q(X) \rightarrow H_q(X)$.

$$C_q(X) \supset C_q^{\hat{}} = \sum_{\alpha} C_q(U_{\alpha}) \quad \text{נגדיר: } X = \bigcup_{\alpha} U_{\alpha}$$

sk

$$C_q^{\hat{}}(X) \cong C_q^{\hat{}}(X)$$

$$H_q(C_q^{\hat{}}(X)) \cong H_q(X)$$

נגדיר $\beta: C_q^{\hat{}}(X) \rightarrow C_q(X)$ ונגדיר $\beta^{\hat{}}: H_q^{\hat{}}(X) \rightarrow H_q(X)$.

$$\beta^{\hat{}}(c) \in C_q^{\hat{}}(X) \text{ כן } c \in C_q(X) \text{ ו-} \beta^{\hat{}}(c) = c$$

$$H_q(C_q^{\hat{}}(X)) \supset [\beta^{\hat{}}(c)] = [c] \in H_q(X) \text{ ו-} \beta^{\hat{}}(c) = c$$

$$\beta^{\hat{}}(c) \in C_{q+1}^{\hat{}}(X) \text{ ו-} c \in C_{q+1}(X) \text{ ו-} \sigma = \partial c \text{ sk, } [\sigma] \in H_q^{\hat{}}(X) \text{ נגדיר}$$

$$[\sigma] = [\partial_{q+1} \beta^{\hat{}}(c) + \partial^2 \tilde{c}] = \partial [c - \beta^{\hat{}}(c)] = \partial \tilde{c}$$

$$= [\partial_{q+1} \beta^{\hat{}}(c)] = 0 \in H_q^{\hat{}}(X)$$

נגדיר $\beta^{\hat{}}: H_q^{\hat{}}(X) \rightarrow H_q(X)$.

$$\beta^{\hat{}}: H_q^{\hat{}}(X) \rightarrow H_q(X) \text{ נגדיר } \beta^{\hat{}} = \beta_* \text{ ו-} \beta^{\hat{}}(c) = c$$

$$H_q(X \cup_{\text{Con} A} \text{Con} A) \cong H_q^{\hat{}}(X \cup_{\text{Con} A} \text{Con} A) \cong$$

$$C_q^{\hat{}}(X \cup_{\text{Con} A} \text{Con} A) = C_q^{\hat{}}(X \cup_{\text{Con} A} \text{Con} A) / C_q^{\hat{}}(\text{Con} A) = \frac{C_q(U_1) + C_q(U_2)}{C_q(U_1) + C_q(U_2)} \cong$$

$$\cong C_q(X \cup_{\text{Con} A} \text{Con} A \setminus \frac{1}{2} \text{Con} A, \text{Con} A - \frac{1}{2} \text{Con} A)$$

$$f_*: H_*(X, A) \rightarrow H_*(Y, B) \quad f_*: C_*(X, A) \rightarrow C_*(Y, B) \text{ s.t. } f: (X, A) \rightarrow (Y, B) \text{ s.t. } f(A) \subset B$$

$$(A, B), (X, B), (X, A) \text{ s.t. } B \subset A \subset X \quad \text{: Coen}$$

$$(A, B) \xrightarrow{i_*} (X, B) \xrightarrow{rel} (X, A)$$

$$0 \rightarrow C_*(A, B) \xrightarrow{i_*} C_*(X, B) \xrightarrow{rel} C_*(X, A) \rightarrow 0 \quad \text{: exact s.t.}$$

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$$f_*: H_q(X, A) \rightarrow H_q(Y, B) \text{ s.t. } f: (X, A) \rightarrow (Y, B)$$

$$f_*: H_q(X, A) \rightarrow H_q(Y, B) \text{ s.t. } f: X \rightarrow Y$$

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$$f_*: H_q(X, A) \rightarrow H_q(Y, B) \text{ s.t. } f: X \rightarrow Y$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \rightarrow H_q(A) & \rightarrow H_q(X) & \rightarrow H_q(X, A) & \rightarrow H_{q-1}(A) & \rightarrow H_{q-1}(X) & \rightarrow \dots \\ \downarrow f_* & \downarrow f_* & \downarrow f_* & \downarrow f_* & \downarrow f_* & \\ \rightarrow H_q(B) & \rightarrow H_q(Y) & \rightarrow H_q(Y, B) & \rightarrow H_{q-1}(B) & \rightarrow H_{q-1}(Y) & \end{array}$$

$$f_*: H_q(X, A) \rightarrow H_q(Y, B) \text{ s.t. } f: (X, A) \rightarrow (Y, B)$$

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$$f_*: H_q(X, A) \rightarrow H_q(Y, B) \text{ s.t. } f: (X, A) \rightarrow (Y, B)$$

$$\cong H_q(X \cup \text{Con } A \mid \frac{1}{2} \text{Con } A, \text{Con } A \mid \frac{1}{2} \text{Con } A) \cong H_q(X, A). \blacksquare$$

נגזרת
למשל

המשפט

בהינתן $B \subset A \subset X$ ו- C תת-חבורה של $\pi_1(X, A)$.

$$\bar{B} = \text{Int}(A).$$

$$X/A = X|B/A|B \quad ! \quad B. \text{ נגזרת } (X|B, A|B) \quad ! \quad (X, A).$$

$$\text{המשפט} \quad H_q(X|B, A|B) \cong H_q(X, A) \quad ! \quad \text{המשפט}$$

המשפט

$$H_q(X|B, A|B) \cong H_q(X|B/A|B) \quad ! \quad H_q(X, A) \cong \tilde{H}_q(X/A) \quad \text{המשפט}$$

$$\hat{U} = \{ \text{Int } A, X|B \} \quad ! \quad \text{המשפט}$$

$$H_q(X, A) \cong H_q^{\hat{U}}(X, A)$$

$$H_q(X|B, A|B) \cong H_q^{(\tau|B, \nu|B)}(X|B, A|B)$$

$$C_q^{(\tau, \nu)}(X, A) = \frac{C_q^{(\tau, \nu)}(X)}{C_q^{(\tau, \nu)}(A)} = \frac{C_q(\tau) + C_q(\nu)}{C_q(\tau) + C_q(\nu|A)} \cong \frac{C_q(\nu)}{C_q(\nu|A)}$$

$$C_q^{(\tau|B, \nu|B)}(X|B, A|B) = \frac{C_q(\tau|B) + C_q(\nu|B)}{C_q(\tau|B) + C_q(\nu|A)} \cong \frac{C_q(\nu)}{C_q(\nu|A)} \quad \blacksquare$$