

~~Steven~~
Steven

מלכא

 $\sim$
$$\sup_{x \in A} |f_n(x) - f(x)| \xrightarrow[n \rightarrow \infty]{} 0$$

20/10

$$\mu(\Omega) = \mu(\Omega')$$

מחזור

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10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100, 110, 120, 130, 140, 150, 160, 170, 180, 190, 200, 210, 220, 230, 240, 250, 260, 270, 280, 290, 300, 310, 320, 330, 340, 350, 360, 370, 380, 390, 400, 410, 420, 430, 440, 450, 460, 470, 480, 490, 500, 510, 520, 530, 540, 550, 560, 570, 580, 590, 600, 610, 620, 630, 640, 650, 660, 670, 680, 690, 700, 710, 720, 730, 740, 750, 760, 770, 780, 790, 800, 810, 820, 830, 840, 850, 860, 870, 880, 890, 900, 910, 920, 930, 940, 950, 960, 970, 980, 990, 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1060, 1070, 1080, 1090, 1100, 1110, 1120, 1130, 1140, 1150, 1160, 1170, 1180, 1190, 1200, 1210, 1220, 1230, 1240, 1250, 1260, 1270, 1280, 1290, 1300, 1310, 1320, 1330, 1340, 1350, 1360, 1370, 1380, 1390, 1400, 1410, 1420, 1430, 1440, 1450, 1460, 1470, 1480, 1490, 1500, 1510, 1520, 1530, 1540, 1550, 1560, 1570, 1580, 1590, 1600, 1610, 1620, 1630, 1640, 1650, 1660, 1670, 1680, 1690, 1700, 1710, 1720, 1730, 1740, 1750, 1760, 1770, 1780, 1790, 1800, 1810, 1820, 1830, 1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, 1940, 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2010, 2020, 2030, 2040, 2050, 2060, 2070, 2080, 2090, 2100, 2110, 2120, 2130, 2140, 2150, 2160, 2170, 2180, 2190, 2200, 2210, 2220, 2230, 2240, 2250, 2260, 2270, 2280, 2290, 2300, 2310, 2320, 2330, 2340, 2350, 2360, 2370, 2380, 2390, 2400, 2410, 2420, 2430, 2440, 2450, 2460, 2470, 2480, 2490, 2500, 2510, 2520, 2530, 2540, 2550, 2560, 2570, 2580, 2590, 2600, 2610, 2620, 2630, 2640, 2650, 2660, 2670, 2680, 2690, 2700, 2710, 2720, 2730, 2740, 2750, 2760, 2770, 2780, 2790, 2800, 2810, 2820, 2830, 2840, 2850, 2860, 2870, 2880, 2890, 2900, 2910, 2920, 2930, 2940, 2950, 2960, 2970, 2980, 2990, 3000, 3010, 3020, 3030, 3040, 3050, 3060, 3070, 3080, 3090, 3100, 3110, 3120, 3130, 3140, 3150, 3160, 3170, 3180, 3190, 3200, 3210, 3220, 3230, 3240, 3250, 3260, 3270, 3280, 3290, 3300, 3310, 3320, 3330, 3340, 3350, 3360, 3370, 3380, 3390, 3400, 3410, 3420, 3430, 3440, 3450, 3460, 3470, 3480, 3490, 3500, 3510, 3520, 3530, 3540, 3550, 3560, 3570, 3580, 3590, 3600, 3610, 3620, 3630, 3640, 3650, 3660, 3670, 3680, 3690, 3700, 3710, 3720, 3730, 3740, 3750, 3760, 3770, 3780, 3790, 3800, 3810, 3820, 3830, 3840, 3850, 3860, 3870, 3880, 3890, 3900, 3910, 3920, 3930, 3940, 3950, 3960, 3970, 3980, 3990, 4000, 4010, 4020, 4030, 4040, 4050, 4060, 4070, 4080, 4090, 4100, 4110, 4120, 4130, 4140, 4150, 4160, 4170, 4180, 4190, 4200, 4210, 4220, 4230, 4240, 4250, 4260, 4270, 4280, 4290, 4300, 4310, 4320, 4330, 4340, 4350, 4360, 4370, 4380, 4390, 4400, 4410, 4420, 4430, 4440, 4450, 4460, 4470, 4480, 4490, 4500, 4510, 4520, 4530, 4540, 4550, 4560, 4570, 4580, 4590, 4600, 4610, 4620, 4630, 4640, 4650, 4660, 4670, 4680, 4690, 4700, 4710, 4720, 4730, 4740, 4750, 4760, 4770, 4780, 4790, 4800, 4810, 4820, 4830, 4840, 4850, 4860, 4870, 4880, 4890, 4900, 4910, 4920, 4930, 4940, 4950, 4960, 4970, 4980, 4990, 5000, 5010, 5020, 5030, 5040, 5050, 5060, 5070, 5080, 5090, 5100, 5110, 5120, 5130, 5140, 5150, 5160, 5170, 5180, 5190, 5200, 5210, 5220, 5230, 5240, 5250, 5260, 5270, 5280, 5290, 5300, 5310, 5320, 5330, 5340, 5350, 5360, 5370, 5380, 5390, 5400, 5410, 5420, 5430, 5440, 5450, 5460, 5470, 5480, 5490, 5500, 5510, 5520, 5530, 5540, 5550, 5560, 5570, 5580, 5590, 5600, 5610, 5620, 5630, 5640, 5650, 5660, 5670, 5680, 5690, 5700, 5710, 5720, 5730, 5740, 5750, 5760, 5770, 5780, 5790, 5800, 5810, 5820, 5830, 5840, 5850, 5860, 5870, 5880, 5890, 5900, 5910, 5920, 5930, 5940, 5950, 5960, 5970, 5980, 5990, 6000, 6010, 6020, 6030, 6040, 6050, 6060, 6070, 6080, 6090, 6100, 6110, 6120, 6130, 6140, 6150, 6160, 6170, 6180, 6190, 6200, 6210, 6220, 6230, 6240, 6250, 6260, 6270, 6280, 6290, 6300, 6310, 6320, 6330, 6340, 6350, 6360, 6370, 6380, 6390, 6400, 6410, 6420, 6430, 6440, 6450, 6460, 6470, 6480, 6490, 6500, 6510, 6520, 6530, 6540, 6550, 6560, 6570, 6580, 6590, 6600, 6610, 6620, 6630, 6640, 6650, 6660, 6670, 6680, 6690, 6700, 6710, 6720, 6730, 6740, 6750, 6760, 6770, 6780, 6790, 6800, 6810, 6820, 6830, 6840, 6850, 6860, 6870, 6880, 6890, 6900, 6910, 6920, 6930, 6940, 6950, 6960, 6970, 6980, 6990, 7000, 70

$\eta_1 > 0$

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198

5-32-2

$$h_1, h_2, h_3, \dots$$

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W.P.

$$\sim N', N$$

5.5

$$\leq \sum_{k \geq n} \frac{1}{2^k} = \frac{1}{2^{n-1}}$$

$$\frac{1}{2^n} < \epsilon$$

$$\mu(\bigcup_{k \geq n} E_k) < \mu(\Omega) - \epsilon$$

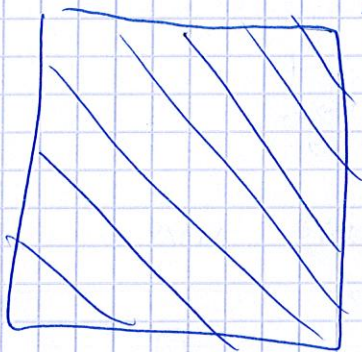
1001

$$A = \bigcup_{k \geq n} E_k$$

1001

$$A \quad N > n \quad k < n$$

$$|f_n(x) - f(x)| \leq \frac{1}{2^n} \quad x \in A$$



2. f (3) (3) f

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10

5

2

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המשפט

המשפט: $f(x) = \sum_{n=1}^N a_n \chi_{A_n}(x)$

המשפט: $N \in \mathbb{N}$, $\{A_n\}_{n=1}^N$ היא חבורת משפטים, $a_n \in \mathbb{R}$

המשפט: $i \neq j \Rightarrow A_i \cap A_j = \emptyset$

המשפט: $0 \leq f(x) < \infty$

המשפט: $f(\omega) = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} a_i \chi_{A_i}(\omega)$
 $A_n = f^{-1}(\{a_n\})$

המשפט: $N \in \mathbb{N}$, $\sum_{n=1}^N |a_n| \mu(A_n) < \infty$

המשפט: $f \in L^1(\Omega, \mathcal{F}, \mu)$
 $\int_{\Omega} f = \sum_{n=1}^N a_n \mu(A_n)$

המשפט: $\int_{\Omega} f = \int_{\Omega} f d\mu = \int_{\Omega} f(x) d\mu = \int_{\Omega} f(x) d\mu(x) = \int_{\Omega} f(x) \mu(dx)$

המשפט: μ היא מדידת פארה

$a_n \mu(A_n) = 0$ $\mu(A_n) = \infty$ $a_n = 0$ n/c n/c
 $\mu(A_n) = 0$ $a_n = \infty$ n/c n/c

$\mu(A_n) > 0$ $a_n = \infty$ n/c

$\sqrt{1/n^2/3}$

$f: \mathbb{R}^+ \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ (1)

$f([n, n+1)) = \frac{1}{(n+1)^2}$

$\int_{\mathbb{R}} f = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(n+1)^2} \cdot \mu([n, n+1)) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(n+1)^2} = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2} = \frac{\pi^2}{6}$

$f: \mathbb{R}^+ \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ (2)

$f([n, n+1)) = \frac{(-1)^n}{n}$

$f \in L_1(\mathbb{R}_+)$

$f \in L_1(\mathbb{R}_+)$

$D_x = \begin{cases} 1 & x \in \mathbb{Q} \\ 0 & x \notin \mathbb{Q} \end{cases}$ (3)
 $\int_{[0,1]} D(x) = 1 \cdot m(\mathbb{Q} \cap [0,1]) + 0 \cdot m([0,1] \setminus \mathbb{Q}) = 1 \cdot 0 + 0 \cdot 1 = 0$

$f|_E, \dots$ $E \subseteq \Omega$ n/c

$\int_E f = \sum_{n=1}^N a_n \mu(A_n \cap E) = \int_{\Omega} f \cdot \mathbb{1}_E$

$\mathbb{1}_{A_n \cap E} = \mathbb{1}_{A_n} \cdot \mathbb{1}_E$

$\int_E f = \int_E g$

$f \stackrel{a.e.}{=} g$ f, g n/c

E

$$A = \{x \in \Omega \mid f(x) \neq g(x)\}$$

1701

$$\mu(A) = 0 \text{ or } \exists \text{ } A \text{ s.t.}$$

~~1702~~

$$f(x) = \sum a_n \mathbb{1}_{A_n}$$

$$g(x) = \sum b_n \mathbb{1}_{B_n}$$

$$f(x) = \sum a_n \mathbb{1}_{A_n \cap A} + a_n \mathbb{1}_{A_n \setminus A}$$

$$g(x) = \sum b_n \mathbb{1}_{B_n \cap A} + b_n \mathbb{1}_{B_n \setminus A}$$

1703

$$B_n \cap A, A_n \cap A$$

1704

1705

$$|f| \in L^1(\Omega) \Leftrightarrow f \in L^1(\Omega) \text{ where } f$$

2

$$f(x) = \sum a_n \mathbb{1}_{A_n}(x) \quad \text{1706}$$

$$|f|(x) = \sum |a_n| \mathbb{1}_{A_n}(x) \quad \text{1707}$$

1708

$$E_1, E_2, \dots \subseteq \Omega \quad \text{1709}$$

$$E = \bigcup E_n$$

$$\int_E f = \sum \int_{E_k} f$$

1710

$$\int_E f = \sum_n a_n \mu(A_n \cap E) = \sum_n a_n \sum_k \mu(A_n \cap E_k) = \sum_k \sum_n a_n \mu(A_n \cap E_k) =$$

$$= \sum_k \int_{E_k} f$$

$E \ni \text{כאשר } f \text{ ו-} g \text{ נמצאות ב-} L^1$ ①

$\sum_k \int_{E_k} |f| < \infty$ ו- $\sum_k \int_{E_k} |g| < \infty$ ②

$E \ni \text{כאשר } E_k \uparrow E \text{ ו-} f \text{ ו-} g \text{ נמצאות ב-} L^1$ ③

$$f(h, h+1) = \frac{(h)^h}{h} \text{ דוגמה}$$

1. $\text{כאשר } \alpha f + \beta g$

נמצא f, g

④ הוכחה

$$\int (\alpha f + \beta g) = \alpha \int f + \beta \int g$$

הוכחה

$$\rho(x) = \sum b_n \chi_{B_n} \quad f(x) = \sum a_n \chi_{A_n} \quad \text{כאשר}$$

$\left(\begin{matrix} \text{כאשר } A_n \text{ ו-} B_n \\ \text{הם קבוצות מדידות} \end{matrix} \right) \leftarrow \text{כאשר } A_n \text{ ו-} B_n \text{ הם קבוצות מדידות}$

$$A_k \cap B_l$$

נמצא δ ו- ϵ

$$E_1, E_2, \dots$$

נמצא f ו- g ו- E_n ו- f ו- g ו- E_n

נמצא f ו- g ו- E_n ו- f ו- g ו- E_n

$$\int (\alpha f + \beta g) = \int (\alpha f + \beta g) = \sum_n \int_{E_n} (\alpha f + \beta g) = \sum_n (\alpha \int_{E_n} f + \beta \int_{E_n} g) = \sum_n (\alpha f + \beta g) \cdot \mu(E_n)$$

$$\int (\alpha f + \beta g) = \alpha \int f + \beta \int g = \int (\alpha f + \beta g)$$

$$\int (\alpha f + \beta g) = \alpha \int f + \beta \int g$$

נמצא f ו- g

נמצא f ו- g

$$\sum_k \int_{E_k} |\alpha f + \beta g| < \infty$$

$$\int_{E_k} |\alpha f + \beta g| \leq |\alpha| \int_{E_k} |f| + |\beta| \int_{E_k} |g|$$

$$\sum_k \int_{E_k} |\alpha f + \beta g| \leq \sum_k (|\alpha| \int_{E_k} |f| + |\beta| \int_{E_k} |g|) = |\alpha| \sum_k \int_{E_k} |f| + |\beta| \sum_k \int_{E_k} |g| < \infty$$

נמצא f ו- g

5. $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2}$

$\int f$ $\int g$
 $\int$ $\int$

5/c

היגיון - 11/10, 11/11, 11/12, 11/13, 11/14, 11/15, 11/16, 11/17, 11/18, 11/19, 11/20, 11/21, 11/22, 11/23, 11/24, 11/25, 11/26, 11/27, 11/28, 11/29, 11/30, 12/1, 12/2, 12/3, 12/4, 12/5, 12/6, 12/7, 12/8, 12/9, 12/10, 12/11, 12/12, 12/13, 12/14, 12/15, 12/16, 12/17, 12/18, 12/19, 12/20, 12/21, 12/22, 12/23, 12/24, 12/25, 12/26, 12/27, 12/28, 12/29, 12/30, 1/1, 1/2, 1/3, 1/4, 1/5, 1/6, 1/7, 1/8, 1/9, 1/10, 1/11, 1/12, 1/13, 1/14, 1/15, 1/16, 1/17, 1/18, 1/19, 1/20, 1/21, 1/22, 1/23, 1/24, 1/25, 1/26, 1/27, 1/28, 1/29, 1/30, 2/1, 2/2, 2/3, 2/4, 2/5, 2/6, 2/7, 2/8, 2/9, 2/10, 2/11, 2/12, 2/13, 2/14, 2/15, 2/16, 2/17, 2/18, 2/19, 2/20, 2/21, 2/22, 2/23, 2/24, 2/25, 2/26, 2/27, 2/28, 2/29, 2/30, 3/1, 3/2, 3/3, 3/4, 3/5, 3/6, 3/7, 3/8, 3/9, 3/10, 3/11, 3/12, 3/13, 3/14, 3/15, 3/16, 3/17, 3/18, 3/19, 3/20, 3/21, 3/22, 3/23, 3/24, 3/25, 3/26, 3/27, 3/28, 3/29, 3/30, 3/31, 4/1, 4/2, 4/3, 4/4, 4/5, 4/6, 4/7, 4/8, 4/9, 4/10, 4/11, 4/12, 4/13, 4/14, 4/15, 4/16, 4/17, 4/18, 4/19, 4/20, 4/21, 4/22, 4/23, 4/24, 4/25, 4/26, 4/27, 4/28, 4/29, 4/30, 4/31, 5/1, 5/2, 5/3, 5/4, 5/5, 5/6, 5/7, 5/8, 5/9, 5/10, 5/11, 5/12, 5/13, 5/14, 5/15, 5/16, 5/17, 5/18, 5/19, 5/20, 5/21, 5/22, 5/23, 5/24, 5/25, 5/26, 5/27, 5/28, 5/29, 5/30, 5/31, 6/1, 6/2, 6/3, 6/4, 6/5, 6/6, 6/7, 6/8, 6/9, 6/10, 6/11, 6/12, 6/13, 6/14, 6/15, 6/16, 6/17, 6/18, 6/19, 6/20, 6/21, 6/22, 6/23, 6/24, 6/25, 6/26, 6/27, 6/28, 6/29, 6/30, 6/31, 7/1, 7/2, 7/3, 7/4, 7/5, 7/6, 7/7, 7/8, 7/9, 7/10, 7/11, 7/12, 7/13, 7/14, 7/15, 7/16, 7/17, 7/18, 7/19, 7/20, 7/21, 7/22, 7/23, 7/24, 7/25, 7/26, 7/27, 7/28, 7/29, 7/30, 7/31, 8/1, 8/2, 8/3, 8/4, 8/5, 8/6, 8/7, 8/8, 8/9, 8/10, 8/11, 8/12, 8/13, 8/14, 8/15, 8/16, 8/17, 8/18, 8/19, 8/20, 8/21, 8/22, 8/23, 8/24, 8/25, 8/26, 8/27, 8/28, 8/29, 8/30, 8/31, 9/1, 9/2, 9/3, 9/4, 9/5, 9/6, 9/7, 9/8, 9/9, 9/10, 9/11, 9/12, 9/13, 9/14, 9/15, 9/16, 9/17, 9/18, 9/19, 9/20, 9/21, 9/22, 9/23, 9/24, 9/25, 9/26, 9/27, 9/28, 9/29, 9/30, 9/31, 10/1, 10/2, 10/3, 10/4, 10/5, 10/6, 10/7, 10/8, 10/9, 10/10, 10/11, 10/12, 10/13, 10/14, 10/15, 10/16, 10/17, 10/18, 10/19, 10/20, 10/21, 10/22, 10/23, 10/24, 10/25, 10/26, 10/27, 10/28, 10/29, 10/30, 10/31, 11/1, 11/2, 11/3, 11/4, 11/5, 11/6, 11/7, 11/8, 11/9, 11/10, 11/11, 11/12, 11/13, 11/14, 11/15, 11/16, 11/17, 11/18, 11/19, 11/20, 11/21, 11/22, 11/23, 11/24, 11/25, 11/26, 11/27, 11/28, 11/29, 11/30, 11/31, 12/1, 12/2, 12/3, 12/4, 12/5, 12/6, 12/7, 12/8, 12/9, 12/10, 12/11, 12/12, 12/13, 12/14, 12/15, 12/16, 12/17, 12/18, 12/19, 12/20, 12/21, 12/22, 12/23, 12/24, 12/25, 12/26, 12/27, 12/28, 12/29, 12/30, 12/31, 1/1, 1/2, 1/3, 1/4, 1/5, 1/6, 1/7, 1/8, 1/9, 1/10, 1/11, 1/12, 1/13, 1/14, 1/15, 1/16, 1/17, 1/18, 1/19, 1/20, 1/21, 1/22, 1/23, 1/24, 1/25, 1/26, 1/27, 1/28, 1/29, 1/30, 1/31, 2/1, 2/2, 2/3, 2/4, 2/5, 2/6, 2/7, 2/8, 2/9, 2/10, 2/11, 2/12, 2/13, 2/14, 2/15, 2/16, 2/17, 2/18, 2/19, 2/20, 2/21, 2/22, 2/23, 2/24, 2/25, 2/26, 2/27, 2/28, 2/29, 2/30, 2/31, 3/1, 3/2, 3/3, 3/4, 3/5, 3/6, 3/7, 3/8, 3/9, 3/10, 3/11, 3/12, 3/13, 3/14, 3/15, 3/16, 3/17, 3/18, 3/19, 3/20, 3/21, 3/22, 3/23, 3/24, 3/25, 3/26, 3/27, 3/28, 3/29, 3/30, 3/31, 4/1, 4/2, 4/3, 4/4, 4/5, 4/6, 4/7, 4/8, 4/9, 4/10, 4/11, 4/12, 4/13, 4/14, 4/15, 4/16, 4/17, 4/18, 4/19, 4/20, 4/21, 4/22, 4/23, 4/24, 4/25, 4/26, 4/27, 4/28, 4/29, 4/30, 4/31, 5/1, 5/2, 5/3, 5/4, 5/5, 5/6, 5/7, 5/8, 5/9, 5/10, 5/11, 5/12, 5/13, 5/14, 5/15, 5/16, 5/17, 5/18, 5/19, 5/20, 5/21, 5/22, 5/23, 5/24, 5/25, 5/26, 5/27, 5/28, 5/29, 5/30, 5/31, 6/1, 6/2, 6/3, 6/4, 6/5, 6/6, 6/7, 6/8, 6/9, 6/10, 6/11, 6/12, 6/13, 6/14, 6/15, 6/16, 6/17, 6/18, 6/19, 6/20, 6/21, 6/22, 6/23, 6/24, 6/25, 6/26, 6/27, 6/28, 6/29, 6/30, 6/31, 7/1, 7/2, 7/3, 7/4, 7/5, 7/6, 7/7, 7/8, 7/9, 7/10, 7/11, 7/12, 7/13, 7/14, 7/15, 7/16, 7/17, 7/18, 7/19, 7/20, 7/21, 7/22, 7/23, 7/24, 7/25, 7/26, 7/27, 7/28, 7/29, 7/30, 7/31, 8/1, 8/2, 8/3, 8/4, 8/5, 8/6, 8/7, 8/8, 8/9, 8/10, 8/11, 8/12, 8/13, 8/14, 8/15, 8/16, 8/17, 8/18, 8/19, 8/20, 8/21, 8/22, 8/23, 8/24, 8/25, 8/26, 8/27, 8/28, 8/29, 8/30, 8/31, 9/1, 9/2, 9/3, 9/4, 9/5, 9/6, 9/7, 9/8, 9/9, 9/10, 9/11, 9/12, 9/13, 9/14, 9/15, 9/16, 9/17, 9/18, 9/19, 9/20, 9/21, 9

(8) ~

[illegible]

מחזורי מלחמה

 $|f| \leq g \rightarrow$ write ϕ as f, g and ψ

Gruppe f 1510

6/10 ft - e - 1000, 1137

$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = 1$

'G' f s/c

מדינת ישראל

~ 8721 $\lambda_{H\beta}$, $\lambda_{H\alpha}$ f μ (6)

now

$$m = 54p|f|$$

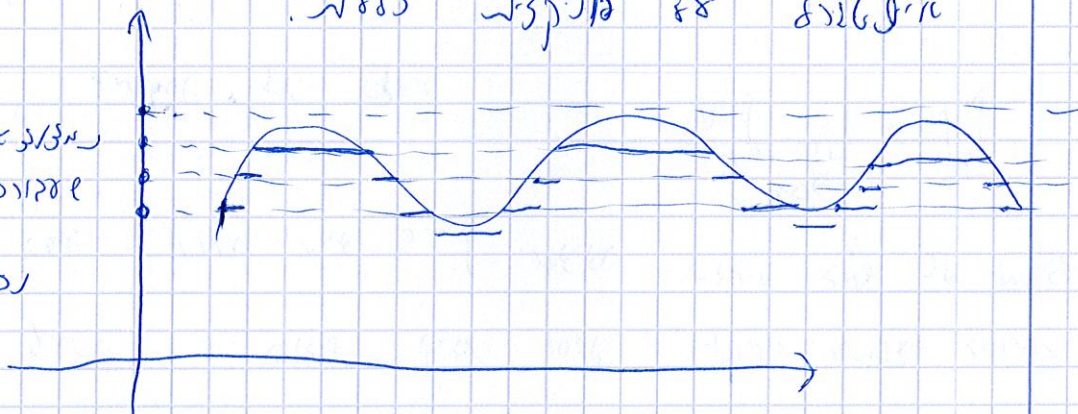
$$A = \underset{\substack{\uparrow \\ \text{min support}}}{\text{supp } f} = \{x \mid f(x) \neq 0\}$$

'sro $M(A) \rightarrow M$ B'3r A $|f| \leq M \cdot 1_A$ sro

125 $\sim 8 \times 10^4$ GeV GeV m_A 10^8

Wirkungsfunktion von $A \leq M \mathbb{1}_A$ für $s \geq 1$

$\sqrt{80}$ $\sqrt{9}$ $\sqrt{16}$



Wed 13/10 18:30

Def Sei $f: \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ und $\epsilon > 0$. Dann heißt f ϵ -stetig, falls

$$\forall \epsilon > 0 \quad \exists \delta > 0 \quad \forall x \in \Omega \quad |f(x) - \psi(x)| < \epsilon$$

$\rightarrow$ קיבלו
לפי ה'שנ'
ה'תשנ'

$$A_j = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid e \cdot j \leq f(x) < (j+1)e\}$$
$$\sum_{j=-\infty}^{\infty} V A_j = \Omega$$

$$|f(x) - \varepsilon \cdot j| < \varepsilon \iff x \in A_j$$

$$\psi(x) = \sum c_j \cdot \psi_j$$

$$f(x) \in \mathbb{R}, \quad \psi(x)$$

W" p 2 y 333W f 110 2320W

$\varphi_n \xrightarrow{y} f$ e.g. $n \rightarrow \infty$

הערה

קריטריון זה יישארו במקומם
נכון / נכון / נכון -

$$f: \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad - \quad \boxed{\mu(\Omega) < \infty} \quad \leadsto \quad \underline{\text{Theorem 1.1}}$$

$\sqrt{G/e_0}$ $\sqrt{G'}/\sigma_0$ $\sqrt{G'}/\sigma_0$ $\sqrt{G'}/\sigma_0$ $\sqrt{G'}/\sigma_0$ σ_0

$$\varphi_n \xrightarrow{u} f \quad \text{e} \quad \varphi_n$$

קטן, נג, ג

$$\int_{\Omega} f = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_{\Omega} \varphi_n$$

$\sqrt{3} \times N$ से E_N^{eff} और N के बीच संबंध

הערות נדרש להגיש פרויקט
המפרט את המצב הנוכחי
של המערכת ואת
התוכנית להמשך
העבודה.

החומר נוסח 3030 ו 3030

$$\left| \int_{\Omega} \psi_n - \int_{\Omega} \psi_m \right| \leq \left| \int_{\Omega} (\psi_n - \psi_m) \right| \leq \int_{\Omega} |\psi_n - \psi_m| \leq \int_{\Omega} \sup |\psi_n - \psi_m| =$$

$$\overset{\text{norm}}{=} \mu(\Omega) \cdot \sup (|\psi_n - \psi_m|) \xrightarrow{n, m \rightarrow \infty} 0$$

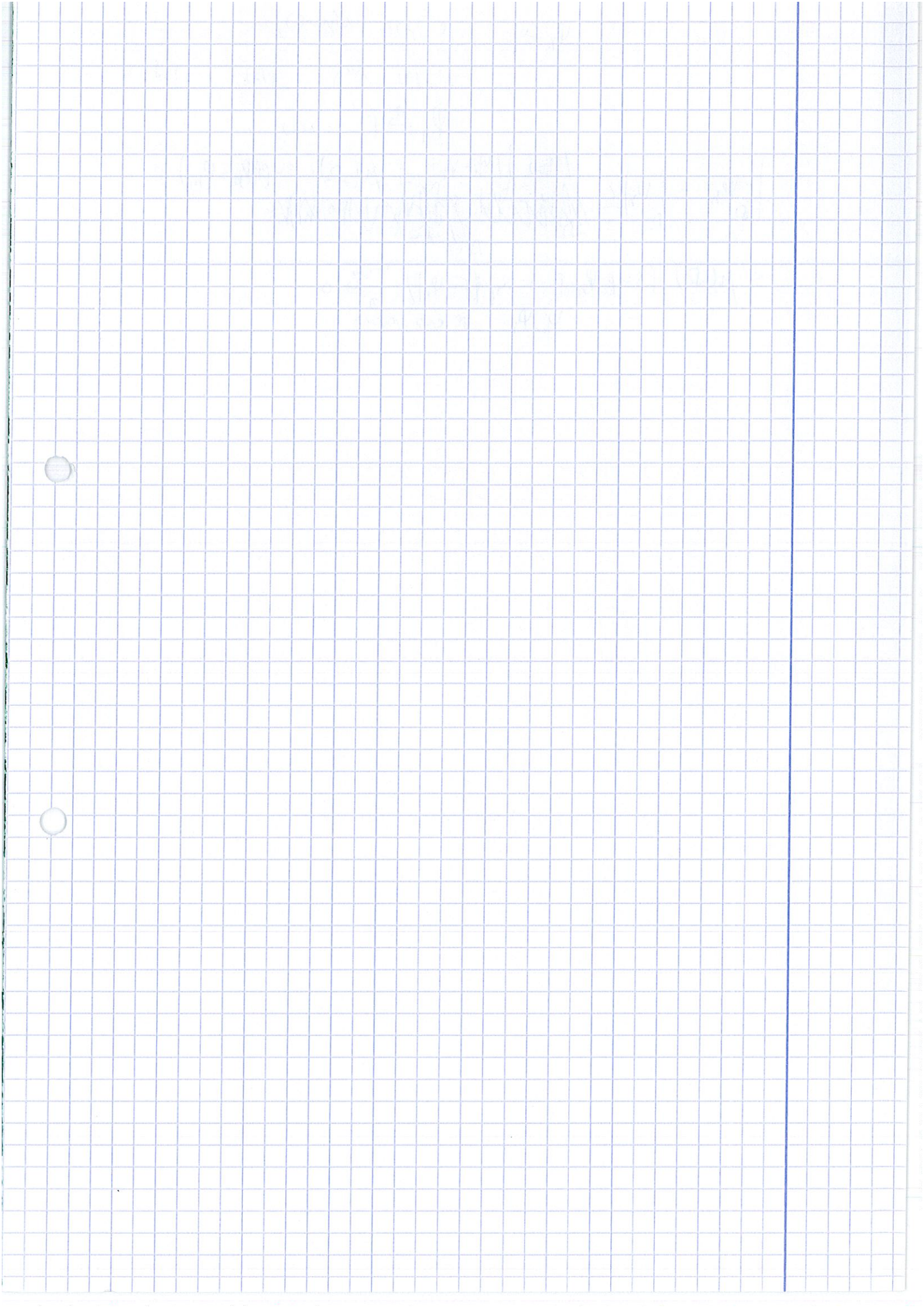
$$(\psi_n \xrightarrow{h} f \quad \text{e.g. } \psi_n \xrightarrow{h} f)$$

$$(\psi_n \xrightarrow{h} f \quad \text{e.g. } \psi_n \xrightarrow{h} f)$$

$$\psi_n \xrightarrow{h} f$$

$$\left| \int_{\Omega} \psi_n - \int_{\Omega} \psi_n \right| \leq \int_{\Omega} |\psi_n - \psi_n| \leq \mu(\Omega) \cdot \sup(\psi_n - \psi_n) \leq$$

$$\leq \mu(\Omega) \cdot (\sup(\psi_n - f) + \sup(f - \psi_n)) \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} 0$$



משפט f אינטגרלית $\mu(\Omega) < \infty$ ו- f אינטגרלית. f אינטגרלית.

הוכחה f אינטגרלית $\mu(\Omega) < \infty$ ו- f אינטגרלית.

$$f(x) = \sum_{h=1}^{\infty} h \cdot \mathbb{1}_{\left[\frac{1}{(h+1)^2}, \frac{1}{h^2}\right]}$$

אינטגרלית f אינטגרלית $\mu(\Omega) < \infty$ ו- f אינטגרלית.

1. f אינטגרלית $\mu(\Omega) < \infty$ ו- f אינטגרלית.

2. f אינטגרלית $\mu(\Omega) < \infty$ ו- f אינטגרלית.

$$\sup_{x \in \Omega} |\varphi_n| = \sup_{x \in \Omega} |\varphi_n - f| + \sup_{x \in \Omega} |f| \leq \sup_{x \in \Omega} |\varphi_n - f| + \sup_{x \in \Omega} |f|$$

$\sup_{x \in \Omega} |\varphi_n - f| \leq \frac{1}{n}$ $\sup_{x \in \Omega} |f| = M < \infty$

לכן $\sup_{x \in \Omega} |\varphi_n| \leq M + \frac{1}{n}$

אם f אינטגרלית $\mu(\Omega) < \infty$ ו- f אינטגרלית.

אם f אינטגרלית $\mu(\Omega) < \infty$ ו- f אינטגרלית.

משפט f אינטגרלית $\mu(\Omega) < \infty$ ו- f אינטגרלית.

$$\int_E f = \int_E f \cdot \mathbb{1}_E$$

אם f אינטגרלית $\mu(\Omega) < \infty$ ו- f אינטגרלית.

אם f אינטגרלית $\mu(\Omega) < \infty$ ו- f אינטגרלית.

$$\int_A f = 0 \quad \mu(A) = 0$$

אם f אינטגרלית $\mu(\Omega) < \infty$ ו- f אינטגרלית.

אם f אינטגרלית $\mu(\Omega) < \infty$ ו- f אינטגרלית.

$$\int_{\Omega} f = \int_{\Omega} g \quad f \stackrel{a.e.}{=} g$$

$$|f| \in L^1_+(\Omega) \Leftrightarrow f \in L^1(\Omega) \text{ : } f \geq 0 \text{ a.e.} \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \psi_n \xrightarrow{y} |f| \quad \text{since } \psi_n \xrightarrow{y} f \text{ a.e.} \\ & \text{Moreover } \leftarrow \int \psi_n \leq \int |f| \quad \text{by monotonicity of } \int \cdot \\ & \text{Hence } \psi_n \xrightarrow{y} |f| \quad \Rightarrow \end{aligned}$$

$$\psi_n(x) = \min\{f(x), \psi_n(x)\}$$

$$\text{Hence } \psi_n \xrightarrow{y} |f|$$

$$\sup_{x \in \Omega} |\psi_n - f| = \sup_{x \in \Omega} |\psi_n - |f|| = \sup_{x \in \Omega} |\psi_n - |f|| \rightarrow 0$$

$$\psi_n \xrightarrow{y} f$$

$$\alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R} \quad f, g \in L^1(\Omega) \quad (3)$$

$$\int_{\Omega} \alpha f + \beta g = \alpha \int_{\Omega} f + \beta \int_{\Omega} g$$

$$\text{since } \psi_n \xrightarrow{y} g \quad \psi_n \xrightarrow{y} f$$

$$\alpha \psi_n + \beta \psi_n \xrightarrow{y} \alpha f + \beta g$$

$$\int_{\Omega} \alpha f + \beta g = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_{\Omega} \alpha \psi_n + \beta \psi_n =$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\alpha \int_{\Omega} \psi_n + \beta \int_{\Omega} \psi_n \right) = \alpha \int_{\Omega} f + \beta \int_{\Omega} g$$

$$(4) \quad f \leq g$$

$$f, g \in L^1_+(\Omega)$$

$$\int_{\Omega} f \leq \int_{\Omega} g$$

$$\text{Moreover } f \leq g \quad \text{implies } \int_{\Omega} f \leq \int_{\Omega} g$$

$$\psi_n = \max\{\psi_n(x), \psi_n(x)\}$$

$$\sup_{x \in \Omega} |\psi_n - g| = \sup_{x \in \Omega} \{\psi_n - \max\{f, g\}\} \leq \sup_{x \in \Omega} |\psi_n - g| + \sup_{x \in \Omega} |\psi_n - f| \rightarrow 0$$

$\psi_n \leq \tilde{\psi}$ $\rightarrow$ $\int f = \lim \int \psi_n \leq \lim \int \tilde{\psi} = \int g$ $\rightarrow$ $\int \psi \leq \int g$ $\rightarrow \psi \leq g$

$|f| \leq g \rightarrow \int |f| \leq \int g$

$E_1, E_2, \dots \in \Omega$ $E = \bigcup_{i=1}^{\infty} E_i$ $\int_E f = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \int_{E_n} f$

$E \geq \int f$ (i)
 $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \int_{E_n} |f| < \infty$ (ii)

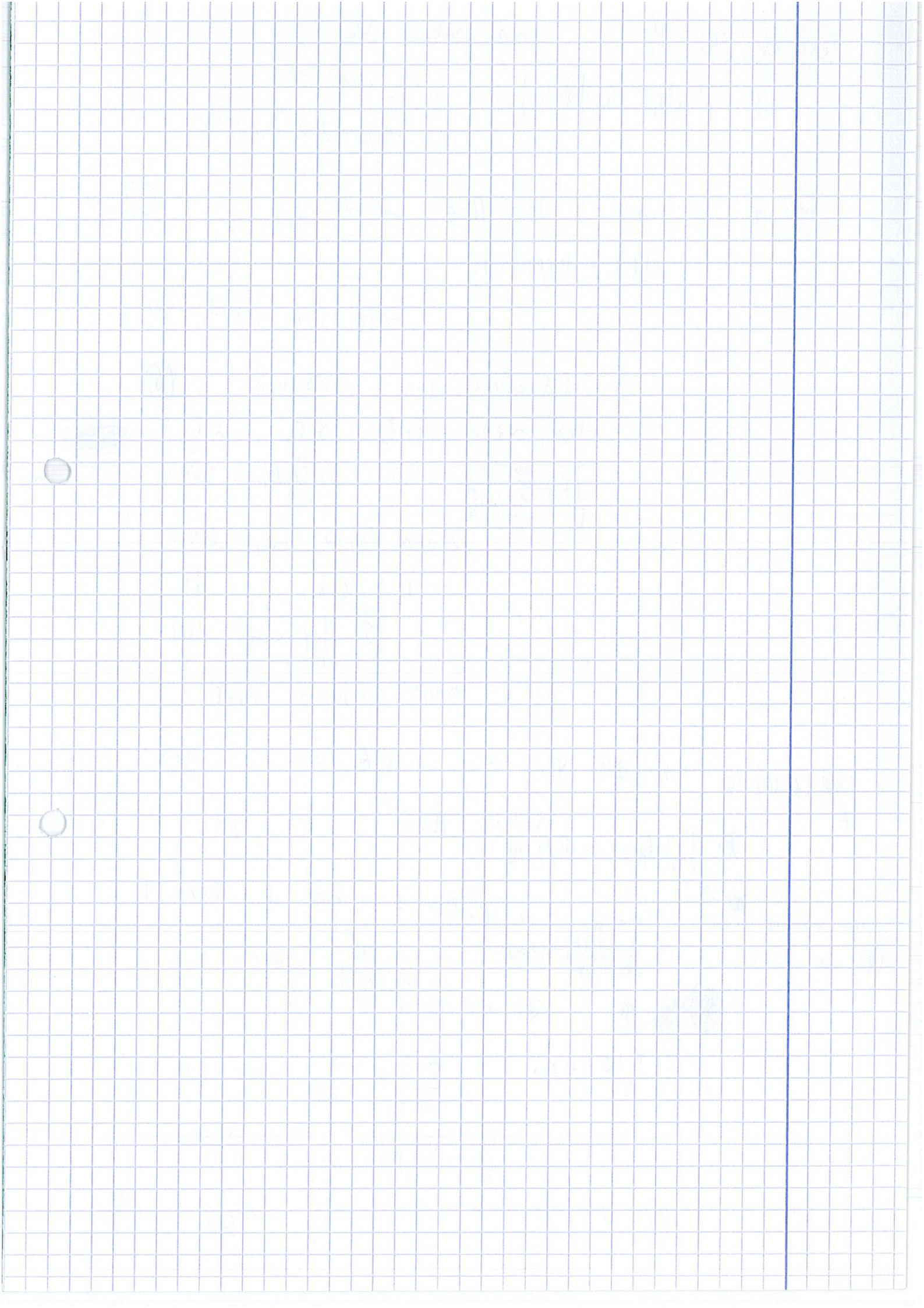
$\sup_E |f - \psi| < \epsilon$ $\rightarrow \int_A |f - \psi| \leq \epsilon \mu(A)$ $A \subseteq E$

$\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \int_{E_k} |f| < \infty \Leftrightarrow E \geq \int f$

$\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \int_{E_k} |f| < \infty$ $\rightarrow \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \int_{E_k} \psi = \int_E \psi$

$\left| \int_E f - \sum_{k=1}^n \int_{E_k} f \right| < 2\epsilon \mu(E)$

$A \geq \int f$ $B \geq \int f \rightarrow A \subseteq B$



Ges

$$\sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \mu(A_i) < \infty \quad \text{e.g.}$$

$$\mu(\limsup A_n) = \mu\left(\bigcap_{n=1}^{\infty} \bigcup_{k \geq n} A_k\right) = 0 \quad \text{5/10}$$

$$A_{n_k} \supset \{x \in A_{n_k} \mid x \in \limsup A_n\} \Leftrightarrow x \in \limsup A_n$$

$f_{\text{alle}} \sim c \quad E \subseteq [0, 1] \quad \text{r. 36}$

Arbeitsplan 2021

$$p \in \{0, 1, \dots, q-1\}, \quad 1 \leq x$$

$$|x - \frac{p}{q}| \leq \frac{1}{q^{2+\epsilon}}$$

$$\mu(E) = 0$$

$$e' \times \text{ssslc} \quad \frac{1}{q^2} \geq |x - \frac{p}{q}|$$

10.5.10 q. 9. $\partial \omega, \omega, \omega'$ etc.

$$A_{p,q} = \left\{ x \in [0,1] \mid \left| x - \frac{p}{q} \right| \leq \frac{p}{q^{2+\epsilon}} \right\}$$

$$\mu(A_{\text{app}}) \leq \frac{2}{q^{2+\epsilon}}$$

$$E = \limsup_p (A_{q,p})$$

$$\sum_{q,r,p} m(A_{p,q,r}) = \sum_{q=1}^{\infty} \sum_{p=0}^{q-1} m(A_{p,q,r}) \leq \sum_{q=1}^{\infty} \sum_{p=0}^{q-1} \frac{2}{q^{2+\epsilon}} = \sum_{q=1}^{\infty} \frac{2}{q^{1+\epsilon}} < \infty$$

$$\mu(E) = 0$$

$a \in \mathbb{R}$

הכלל

הכלל

$f: \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

הכלל

הכלל

$$\{x \in \Omega \mid f(x) < a\}$$

הכלל

$\geq 1/\epsilon > 1/\epsilon, \in$ מהירות הפעולה
הכלל

הכלל

הכלל (q.e.) מהירות הפעולה

הכלל

$A \supset$ מהירות הפעולה $A \subseteq \Omega$ מהירות הפעולה
 $\mu(A^c) = 0$

הכלל

הכלל

$$\mu(\{x \mid f_n(x) \rightarrow f(x)\}) = 0 \quad f_n \xrightarrow{q.e.} f$$

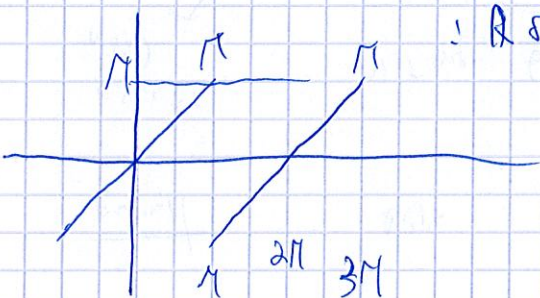
$$1 \xrightarrow{q.e.} 0$$

הכלל

הכלל

הכלל

הכלל



$[-\pi, \pi]$

$$f(x) \xrightarrow{q.e.} 2 \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{n} \sin(nx)$$

הכלל

הכלל

$$f_n \xrightarrow{q.e.} f$$

$$\mu(\Omega) < \infty$$

הכלל

הכלל

הכלל

$$A_\epsilon \subseteq \Omega$$

הכלל

הכלל

$$\epsilon > 0$$

הכלל

$$\mu(A_\epsilon^c) \leq \epsilon$$

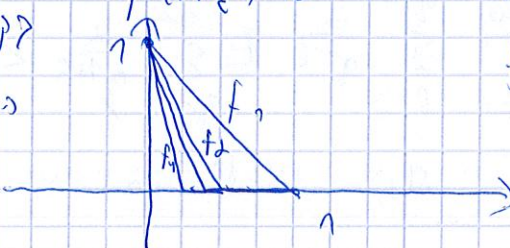
$$A_\epsilon \supset$$

$$f_n \xrightarrow{q.e.} f$$

$$f_n \xrightarrow{q.e.} 0$$

הכלל

הכלל



$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 - nx & x \leq 1/n \\ 0 & x > 1/n \end{cases}$$

$$(A, \varepsilon) = \emptyset$$

מקור

$$[0, 2] \setminus [0, \varepsilon]$$

$$f \text{ is measurable } \sim \{f_n\}$$

הערה

$$\mu(\{x \mid |f_n(x) - f(x)| > \varepsilon\}) \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} 0$$

הערה

$$T: \Omega \rightarrow \Omega$$

הערה

$$f \circ T$$

$$f: \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$\mu(T^{-1}(A)) = \mu(A)$$

$$\mu(T^{-1}(A)) = \mu(A)$$

$$A \subseteq \Omega$$

(Poincaré's lemma) $\mu(\Omega) < \infty$

$$\mu(\Omega) < \infty$$

$$T: \Omega \rightarrow \Omega$$

$$0 < \mu(E)$$

$$E \subseteq \Omega$$

$$\mu(E) > 0$$

$$E \supseteq \{x \mid T^n(x) \in E\}$$

$$n \geq 1$$

$$T^n(x) \in E$$

$$T^n(x) \in E$$

$$n \geq 1$$

$$T^n(x) \in E$$

$$E \subseteq \Omega$$

$$A_n = \bigcup_{k=n}^{\infty} T^k E$$

$$A_j = T^{j-i} A_i$$

$$A_i = T^{i-j} A_j$$

$$j \geq i$$

$$\mu(A_i) = \mu(A_j)$$

$$\mu(A_i) = \mu(A_j)$$

$$\mu(A_i) = \mu(A_j)$$

$$\mu(A_i) = \mu(A_j)$$

$$A_0 \supseteq E$$

$$\mu(A_0) = \mu(A_j)$$

$$\mu(E \setminus \bigcap_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n) = \mu(\bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} (E \setminus A_n)) = 0$$

$$\mu(E \setminus A_n) \leq \mu(A_0 \setminus A_n) = \mu(A_0) - \mu(A_n) = 0$$

$$\mu(A_0 \setminus A_n) = \mu(A_0) - \mu(A_n) = 0$$

$$A_n \subseteq A_0$$

$$\mu(E) = \mu(E \setminus \bigcap_{h=1}^{\infty} A_h) + \mu(E \cap (\bigcap_{h=1}^{\infty} A_h))$$

$\downarrow$
 $0, \text{ since } \mu(A_h) < \infty$

$$\text{By the } \mu \text{ is } \sigma\text{-finite} \quad \mu\left(\bigcap_{h=1}^{\infty} A_h\right) = 0$$

$\downarrow$
 $\mu(A_h) < \infty$