

8 $\mathbb{R}^n$ $\mathbb{R}^n$ $\mathbb{R}^n$
מרחב וקטורי

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$$\begin{matrix} w_1, w_2 & \rightarrow & w_1 \wedge w_2 \\ \uparrow \uparrow & & \uparrow \\ \text{מרחב } 1 & & \text{מרחב } 2 \end{matrix}$$

$$w_1 \wedge w_2(x, h_1, h_2) = \det \begin{pmatrix} w_1(x, h_1) & w_2(x, h_2) \\ w_1(x, h_2) & w_2(x, h_1) \end{pmatrix}$$

$= 1$ $\mathbb{R}$ $\mathbb{R}$

$\mathbb{R}$ $\mathbb{R}$ $\mathbb{R}$

$$-w_2 \wedge w_1 = w_1 \wedge w_2$$

$$(f w_1) \wedge (g w_2) = (fg)(w_1 \wedge w_2)$$

$C^0(\mathbb{R})$

$\mathbb{R}$ $\mathbb{R}$ $\mathbb{R}$

$\mathbb{R}$ $\mathbb{R}$ $\mathbb{R}$

$$\begin{matrix} d: \{ \text{מרחב } 1 \} & \rightarrow & \{ \text{מרחב } 2 \} \\ f & \xrightarrow{\quad} & df \end{matrix}$$

$\mathbb{R}$ $\mathbb{R}$ $\mathbb{R}$

$\mathbb{R}$ $\mathbb{R}$ $\mathbb{R}$

$$d(fg) = f dg + g df$$

$$d: \{ \text{מרחב } 1 \} \rightarrow \{ \text{מרחב } 2 \}$$

$$w: \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$dw(X, h, k) = (D_h w)(x) - (D_k w)(x)$$

$$w = \sum_{i=1}^n f_i dx_i$$

$$dw = \sum_{i=1}^n df_i \wedge dx_i = \sum_i \sum_j \frac{\partial f_i}{\partial x_j} dx_j \wedge dx_i$$

$$d(df) = 0$$

$$d(fw) = df \wedge w + f dw$$

$$\omega = \frac{-y dx + x dy}{2}$$

$\mathbb{R}^2$ 1D/2D

$$\begin{aligned} d\omega &= \frac{1}{2} (d(x dy) - d(y dx)) = \frac{1}{2} (dx \wedge dy - dy \wedge dx) = \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2 dx \wedge dy = dx \wedge dy \end{aligned}$$

pull back

1D/2D / 1D/2D

map from 1D to 2D

$$C^1 \ni T: U \rightarrow V$$

$$U \subseteq \mathbb{R}^n \quad V \subseteq \mathbb{R}^m$$

$$u \text{ is a vector } T^* \alpha \quad \cdot V \text{ is a vector space } - \alpha$$

$$T^*(\alpha)(x, h_1, \dots, h_k) = \alpha(T(x), D_x T(h_1), \dots, D_x T(h_k))$$

map from 1D to 2D

map from 1D to 2D

$$(D_{h_i} T)_x$$

1D/2D

$$T^* \alpha = \alpha \circ T$$

$\cdot R$ is a vector space T^*

map from 1D to 2D

map from 1D to 2D

$$T^*(f \cdot \alpha) = (T^* f) \cdot (T^* \alpha) = (f \circ T) \cdot (T^* \alpha)$$

map from 1D to 2D

$$T^*(\alpha \wedge \beta) = T^* \alpha \wedge T^* \beta$$

$$d(T^* \alpha) = T^*(d\alpha)$$

map from 1D to 2D

$$dT^* = T^* d$$

$$(T \circ S)^* = S^* T^*$$

map from 1D to 2D

map from 1D to 2D

$$T: [0, \infty) \times [0, 2\pi] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$$

map from 1D to 2D

$$T(r, \theta) = (r \cos \theta, r \sin \theta)$$

$$\omega = dx \wedge dy$$

$$T^* \omega = T^*(dx) \wedge T^*(dy) = d(T^* x) \wedge d(T^* y)$$

$$= [\cos \theta dr - r \sin \theta d\theta] \wedge [\sin \theta dr + r \cos \theta d\theta]$$

$$=$$

$$d(r \cos \theta) = \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r \cos \theta)$$

$$x \circ T = r \cos \theta$$

$$y \circ T = r \sin \theta$$

$$d(r \cos \theta) = \cos \theta dr - r \sin \theta d\theta$$

$$d(r \sin \theta) = \sin \theta dr + r \cos \theta d\theta$$

$$d(r \cos \theta) = \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r \cos \theta)$$

$$- \sin \theta d\theta$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{r}} \cdot \frac{1}{r} dr + \frac{1}{\sqrt{r}} \cdot \frac{1}{r} d\theta + r \cos \theta dr + r \sin \theta d\theta =$$

$$= r \frac{1}{r} dr + r \frac{1}{r} d\theta$$

$$\Gamma: B \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$\int_{\Gamma} \omega = \int_B \Gamma^* \omega$$

$$k=0, 1 \quad \text{הוכחה נוספת}$$

$$\int_C \delta \omega = \int_{\partial C} \omega$$

$$\int_{\Gamma} \omega$$

$$\Gamma: [0, 2\pi] \times [0, 2\pi] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$$

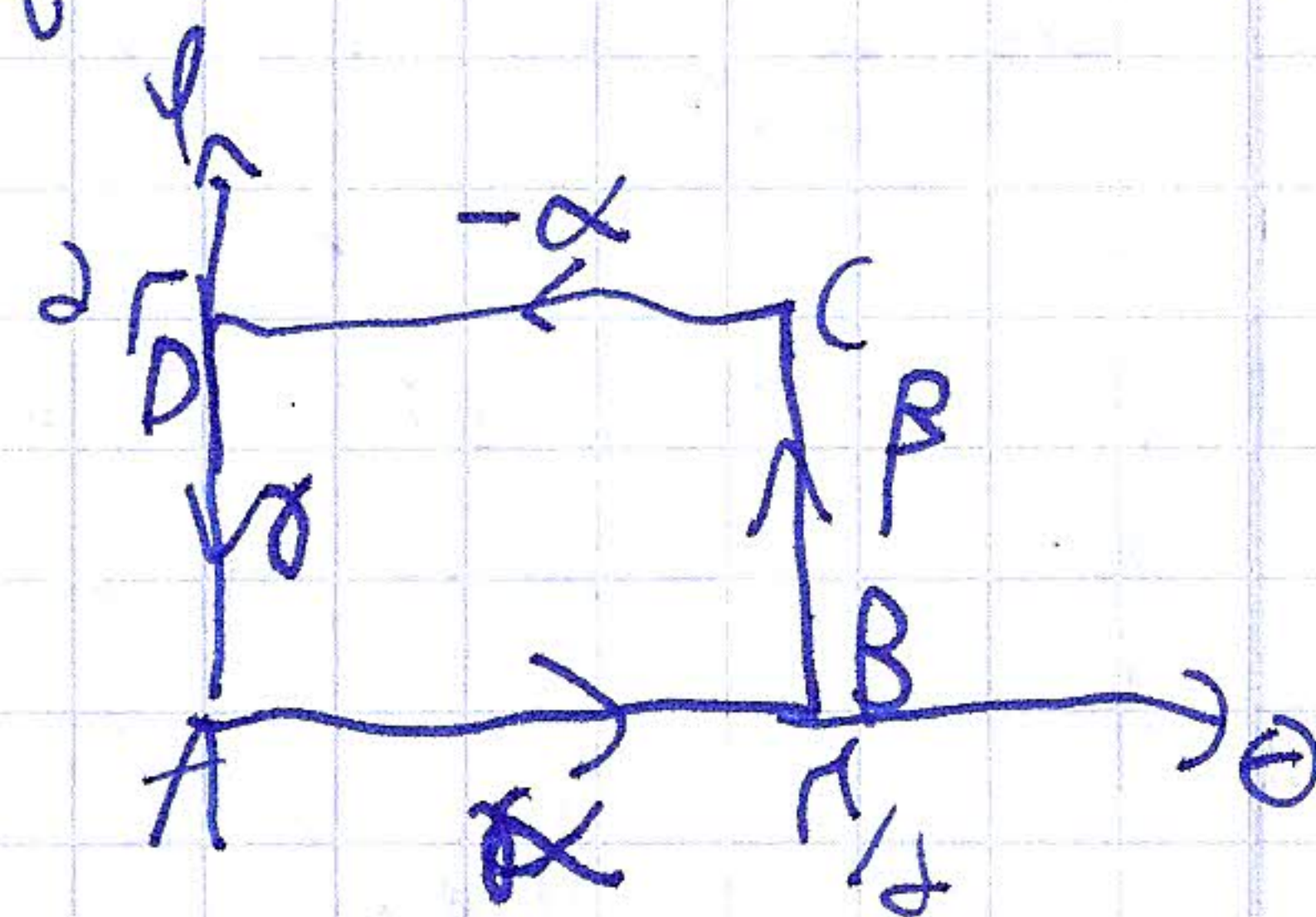
$$R(\theta, \varphi) = (\sin \theta \cos \varphi, \sin \theta \sin \varphi, \cos \theta)$$

$$\omega = dx \wedge dy$$

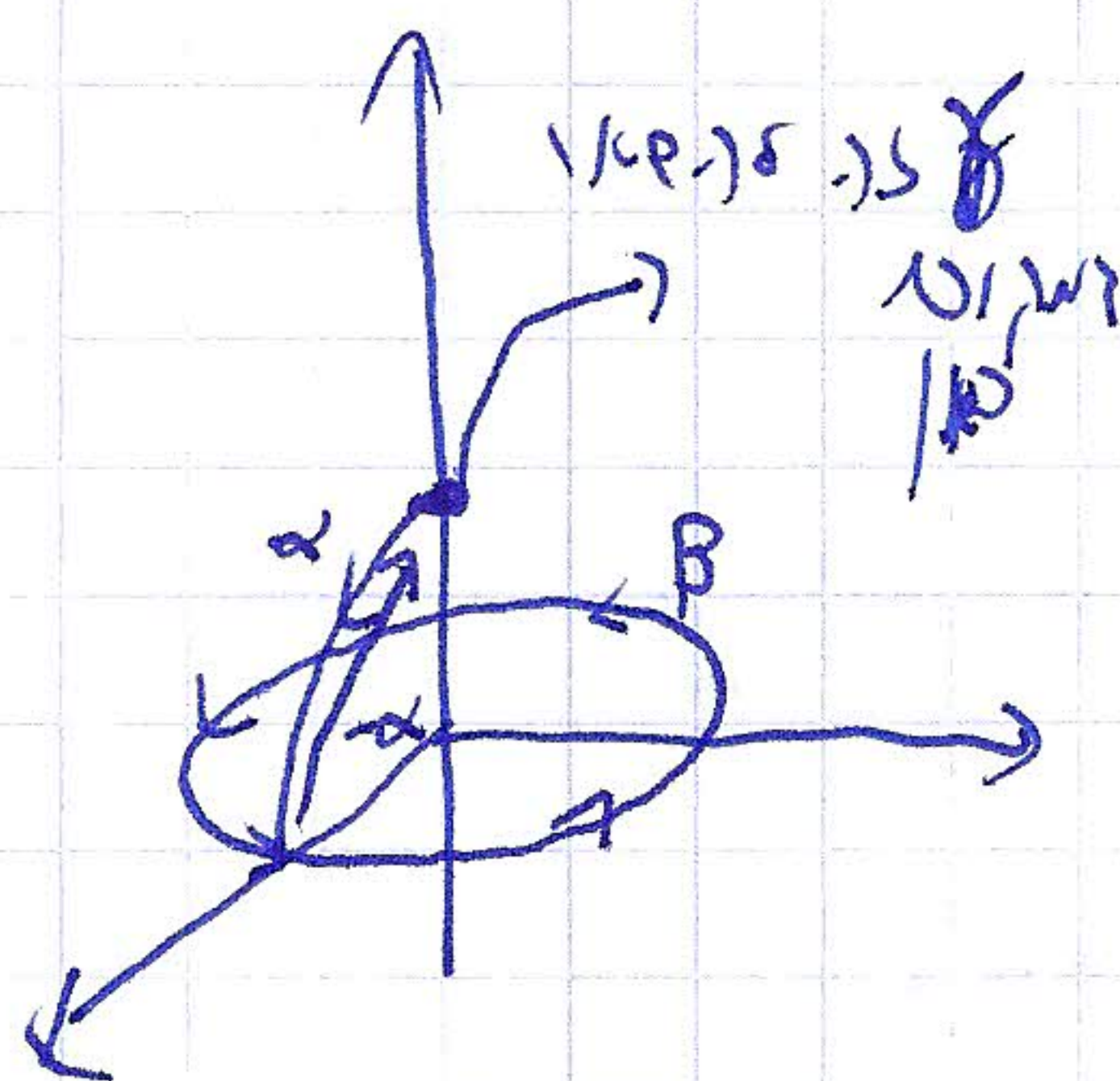
$$\omega = \delta x$$

$$\chi = \frac{x \delta y - y \delta x}{2}$$

$$\int_{\Gamma} \omega = \int_{\partial \Gamma} \chi = \int_{\partial \Gamma} \chi$$

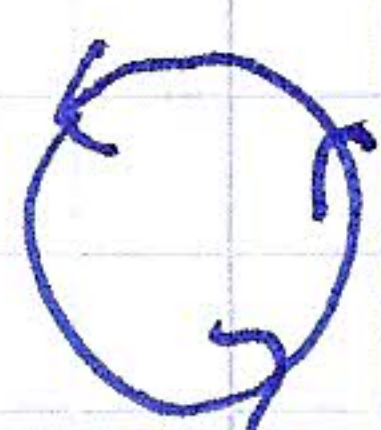


$$\partial \Gamma = \Gamma|_{AB} + \Gamma|_{BC} + \Gamma|_{CD} + \Gamma|_{DA}$$



$$\int_{\Gamma} \omega = \int_{\partial \Gamma} \chi = \int_{\partial \Gamma} \chi$$

$$\int_{\Gamma} \omega = \int_{\Delta} \delta x \wedge \delta y = \int_{\Delta} \delta^2(x, y) = \Delta$$



$$\int_{\Delta} \delta^2(x, y)$$

$$\int_{\Delta} \delta^2(x, y)$$

$$\Delta: [0, 1] \times [0, 2\pi] \rightarrow (\cos \theta, \sin \theta)$$

$$\Delta: [0, 1] \times [0, 2\pi] \rightarrow (\cos \theta, \sin \theta)$$