

✓ 12/15 מרוכז

12/3 אגס 70% מת (2/12) דבר
(12/18) דק

itay london

$$z = r \cdot e^{i\theta}$$

$$z \in \mathbb{C} \quad \text{Arg}(z) = \theta, \quad r = |z|$$

$$e^{i\theta} = \cos\theta + i\sin\theta$$

$$(e^{i\theta_1}) \cdot (e^{i\theta_2}) = e^{i(\theta_1 + \theta_2)} \quad \text{: } \theta_1, \theta_2 \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$(e^{i\theta})^n = e^{in\theta}$$

$$e^{i\theta_1} \cdot e^{i\theta_2} = e^{i(\theta_1 + \theta_2)}$$

$$e^{-i\alpha} = \overline{e^{i\alpha}}$$

$$\sqrt[5]{1-i}$$

$$(z^5 = 1-i) \quad z \in \mathbb{C} \quad \text{Arg}(z) = \theta$$

$$w = z^5 = 1-i$$

$$w = |1-i| \cdot e^{i(\text{Arg}(1-i))} =$$

$$[0, 2\pi]$$

$$|1-i| = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\text{Arg}(1-i) = \arctan\left(\frac{-1}{1}\right) = \arctan(-1) = -\frac{\pi}{4} + 2\pi k = 2\pi - \frac{\pi}{4} = \frac{7\pi}{4}$$

$$z = r e^{i\theta}$$

$$: \theta \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$z^5 = w$$

$$(r e^{i\theta})^5 = \sqrt{2} e^{i \cdot \frac{7\pi}{4}}$$

$$\Rightarrow r = 2^{\frac{1}{10}}, \quad 5\theta = \frac{7\pi}{4} + 2\pi k$$

$$\theta = \frac{7\pi}{20} + \frac{2}{5}\pi k$$

$$z_1 = 2^{\frac{1}{10}} e^{i \cdot \frac{7\pi}{20}}$$

$$z_2 = 2^{\frac{1}{10}} e^{i \left(\frac{7\pi}{20} + \frac{2\pi}{5} \right)}$$

$$: \theta \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$z_3 = 2^{\frac{1}{10}} e^{i \left(\frac{7\pi}{20} + \frac{4\pi}{5} \right)}$$

$$0 < \alpha < \pi, \quad \arg(1 + e^{-i\alpha}) \quad \text{--- } 10 \quad 103N \quad \text{--- } 103N$$

$$\arg(1 + e^{-i\alpha}) = \arctan\left(\frac{-\sin\alpha}{1 + \cos\alpha}\right) =$$

$$(1 + \cos\alpha) - i\sin\alpha$$

$$= \arctan\left(\frac{-2\sin\frac{\alpha}{2}\cos\frac{\alpha}{2}}{2\cos^2\frac{\alpha}{2}}\right) = \arctan\left(-\tan\left(\frac{\alpha}{2}\right)\right) =$$

$$= -\frac{\alpha}{2}$$

$$\arg(1 + e^{-i\alpha}) = \left\{ -\frac{\alpha}{2} + 2\pi k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z} \right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |z|^2 &= z \bar{z} \\ a^2 + b^2 &= 2a \\ a^2 - 2a + b^2 &= 0 \\ (a-1)^2 + b^2 &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$(1, 0) \quad \text{--- } 103N \quad \text{--- } 103N$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 < z \in \mathbb{R} \quad |z| &= 1 \quad \Rightarrow \quad z + \frac{1}{z} \in \mathbb{R} \quad \text{--- } 103N \quad \text{--- } 103N \\ \frac{1}{z} &= \frac{z}{z\bar{z}} = \frac{z}{|z|^2} = \frac{z}{1} = \bar{z} \quad \text{--- } 103N \quad \text{--- } 103N \\ z + \frac{1}{z} &= z + \bar{z} = 2\operatorname{Re} z \in \mathbb{R} \quad \text{--- } 103N \quad \text{--- } 103N \\ z + \frac{1}{z} &= \bar{z} + \frac{1}{\bar{z}} \quad \text{--- } 103N \quad \text{--- } 103N \\ z + \frac{1}{z} &= \bar{z} + \frac{1}{\bar{z}} \quad \text{--- } 103N \quad \text{--- } 103N \end{aligned}$$

$$Z + \frac{1}{Z} = \bar{Z} + \frac{1}{\bar{Z}} = \bar{Z} + \frac{Z}{|Z|^2}$$

$$2 + \frac{2}{121^2} = 2 + \frac{2}{121^2}$$

$$Z(1 - \frac{1}{12/1}) = Z(1 - \frac{1}{12/2})$$

$$(z - \bar{z}) \left(1 - \frac{1}{|z|^2} \right) = 0$$

$$|z|=1 \iff 1 - \frac{1}{|z|^2} = 0 \quad \text{IK} \quad \text{pfl}$$

Pen

$$z, w \in \mathbb{C} \text{ or } \mathbb{R} \quad \left| \frac{z}{|z|} - \frac{w}{|w|} \right| = \left| \frac{w}{|w|} - \frac{w}{|w|} \right|$$

$$\left(\frac{z}{|z|} - |z|w\right) \left(\frac{\bar{z}}{|\bar{z}|} - |\bar{z}|w\right) = \left(\frac{w}{|w|} - |w|z\right) \left(\frac{\bar{w}}{|\bar{w}|} - |\bar{w}|z\right)$$

$$\left(\frac{z}{|z|} - \frac{1}{|z|}\overline{w}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{\overline{z}}{|\overline{z}|} - \frac{1}{|\overline{z}|}w\right) = \left(\frac{z}{|z|} - \frac{1}{|z|}\overline{w}\right)\left(\frac{\overline{w}}{|w|} - \frac{1}{|w|}\overline{z}\right)$$

$$\left(\frac{z\bar{z}}{|z|^2} - \bar{z} - z + |z|^2 |w|^2 \right) = \left(\frac{w\bar{w}}{|w|^2} - 2w - 2\bar{w} + |z|^2 |w|^2 \right) \quad \checkmark$$

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