

W405

28/03/2012

תצאה

הצגה $u \mapsto A(u) \in \mathbb{C} \otimes V = U \otimes \mathbb{C}$ (הצגה $u \mapsto A(u)$)

הצגה $u \mapsto A(u)$

$$x \in \mathbb{R} \quad e^x = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{n!}$$

$$e^z = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{z^n}{n!}$$

הצגה $z \mapsto e^z$

$$e^{iy} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(iy)^n}{n!} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k y^{2k}}{(2k)!} + i \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k y^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!}$$

cos sin

$$\Rightarrow e^{iy} = \cos y + i \sin y$$

$$e^{x+iy} = e^x e^{iy} = e^x (\cos y + i \sin y)$$

$$e^z = e^{x+iy} \quad \text{כך נבחר} \quad z = x + iy$$

$$e^z \in C^\infty(\mathbb{C}) \quad (\text{כל } z \text{ גורם להיות פונקציה אנליטית})$$

: C-R ~~condition~~ ~~check~~ ~~the~~ ~~way~~ :

$$e^z = \underbrace{e^x \cos y}_u + i \underbrace{e^x \sin y}_v$$

$$u_x = e^x \cos y \quad u_y = -e^x \sin y$$

$$v_x = e^x \sin y \quad v_y = e^x \cos y$$

C-R ~~condition~~ ~~check~~ ~~the~~ ~~way~~ :
~~if~~ ~~it~~ ~~is~~ ~~satisfied~~ ~~then~~ ~~it~~ ~~is~~ ~~OK~~ :

$$e^z \in A(\mathbb{C})$$

~~if~~ ~~it~~ ~~is~~ ~~satisfied~~ ~~then~~ ~~it~~ ~~is~~ ~~OK~~ :

$$(e^z)' = u_x + i v_x = e^x \cos y + i e^x \sin y = e^z$$

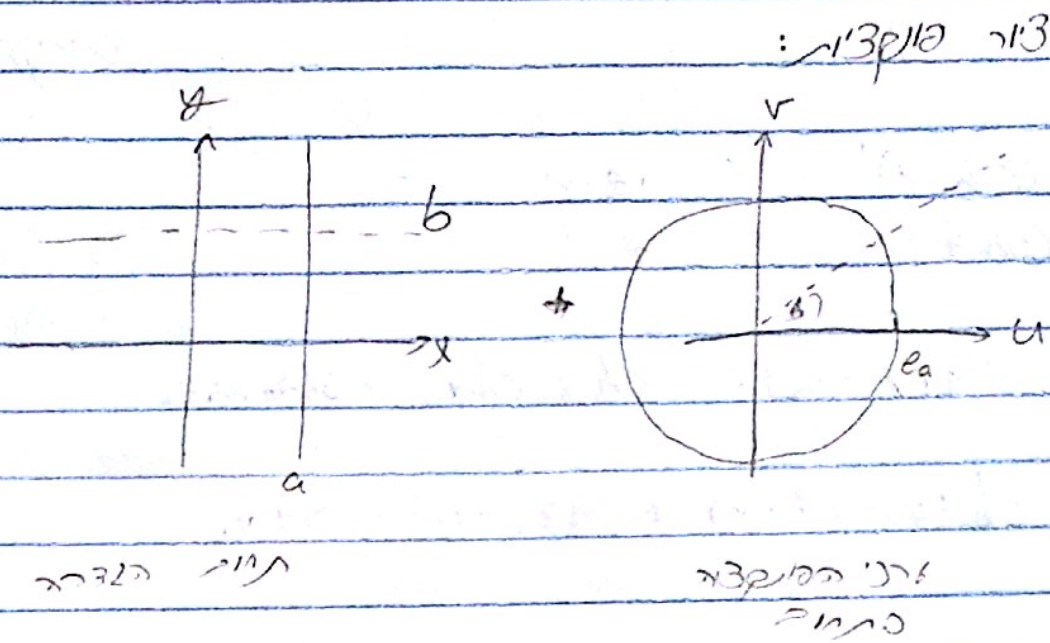
~~or~~ ~~if~~ ~~it~~ ~~is~~ ~~satisfied~~ ~~then~~ ~~it~~ ~~is~~ ~~OK~~ :

$$w = e^z$$

$$|w| = e^x$$

$$\arg w = y$$

: ~~if~~ ~~it~~ ~~is~~ ~~satisfied~~ ~~then~~ ~~it~~ ~~is~~ ~~OK~~ :



$$f(z) = ce^z \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad f' = f, \quad f \in A(\mathbb{C})$$

(3.3.1)

$$\cos(z) = \frac{e^{iz} + e^{-iz}}{2}$$

$$\cosh z = \cosh z = \frac{e^z + e^{-z}}{2}$$

$$\sin(z) = \frac{e^{iz} - e^{-iz}}{2i}$$

$$\sinh(z) = \sinh(z) = \frac{e^z - e^{-z}}{2}$$

$$\cos z = \cos \frac{1}{i} (iz), \quad \sin z = \frac{\sinh(iz)}{i}$$

$$(ch z)' = sh z$$

$$(sh z)' = ch z$$

$$ch(z_1 + z_2) = ch z_1 ch z_2 + sh z_1 sh z_2$$

$$sh(z_1 + z_2) = sh z_1 ch z_2 + ch z_1 sh z_2$$

$$f = A ch z + B sh z$$

st

$$f'' = f$$

OK

$$tg z = \frac{sh z}{ch z}$$

$$th z = \frac{sh z}{ch z}$$

$$ct z = \frac{ch z}{sh z}$$

$$cth z = \frac{ch z}{sh z}$$

: cth Re

OK

OK

$$e^z - e^{-z} = 0$$

OK

$$sh z = 0$$

$$e^{2z} = 1$$

$$2z = 2\pi i \cdot k, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$z = k\pi i, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$cth(z) \text{ is not defined for } z = k\pi i, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

10.10

$$z = |w| e^{i\theta}$$

(10.10)

$$|w| = e^{\lambda}$$

$$\theta = \arg w$$

$$\arg(w) = y$$

(10.10) (10.10)

$$\lambda = \ln |w|$$

10.10

$$y = \arg w$$

10.10 (10.10)

$$\ln w = \ln |w| + i \arg w$$

10.10

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$$G \subseteq G, F: G \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$$

10.10

$$G_1 \subseteq G, \psi: G_1 \rightarrow G$$

10.10

$$F \in \mathcal{F}, \psi \in \mathcal{F}, (G_1, \psi)$$

$$\psi(z) \in F(z), z \in G_1, G_1$$

$$\psi \in \mathcal{C}(G_1), \psi \in \mathcal{F}, (G_1, \psi)$$

$$\psi \in \mathcal{A}(G_1), \psi \in \mathcal{F}, (G_1, \psi)$$

$$\psi \in \mathcal{F}, \psi \in \mathcal{F}, \text{Arg } z$$

1.) $\arg z$ (2-nd) is $(G, \alpha_1), (G, \alpha_2)$

$$\alpha_1(z) - \alpha_2(z) = 2\pi k \quad : \text{sk}$$

$$\mathbb{Z} \ni k := k(z)$$

sk $\alpha_1, \alpha_2 \in C(G)$ or

$$k(z) = \frac{\alpha_2(z) - \alpha_1(z)}{2\pi}$$

וכן $k(z) \in C(G)$
 אם k
 אז k
 אם k
 אז k

וכן $\alpha_1 - \alpha_2$
 אם α_1, α_2
 אז $\alpha_1 - \alpha_2$

וכן $\alpha_1 - \alpha_2$
 אם α_1, α_2
 אז $\alpha_1 - \alpha_2$

וכן $\alpha_1 - \alpha_2$
 אם α_1, α_2
 אז $\alpha_1 - \alpha_2$

$$G_1 = D \cap (\mathbb{C} \setminus \mathbb{R}) \quad \text{וכן} \quad G_1$$

$$\alpha_1 = \text{Arg} |_{G_1} \quad \text{וכן}$$

$$\alpha_1(z) = \text{Arg} |_{G_1} \quad \text{וכן} \quad \alpha_1(z) = \alpha_2(z) + k$$

$$\alpha_1(-\frac{1}{2} + \epsilon) \rightarrow \pi$$

$$\alpha_1(-\frac{1}{2} - \epsilon) \rightarrow -\pi$$

$h_1(z)$ l $h(z)$ h_3 q_{11} $2''P$ $5k$

1772)

$$\text{Log } z := \ln |z| + i \text{Arg } z$$

$$e^{Q(2)} = 7 \quad '5k$$

בלש, e^w העברה
 והבא $e - 2$ הציבה, e^w אילול
 קבל $e - 1$ אילול

$$(f(z))' = \left(\frac{1}{\phi w}\right)' = -\frac{1}{\phi w^2} = -\frac{1}{z^2}$$

$\ln f$: 37, 38

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$$e^{f \circ f(z)} = f(z)$$