

W12D1

78/05/2012

מכ377

$$f \in A(G \setminus \{a_1, \dots, a_n\})$$

$$f \in C(\overline{G} \setminus \{a_1, \dots, a_n\})$$

$$\Gamma = \partial G \in C_{P.W.}^1$$

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$$\int_{\Gamma} f(z) dz = 2\pi i \sum_{i=1}^N \text{res}_{a_i} f$$

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$$\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{1}{a + \cos t} dt, \quad a > 1$$

$$\cos t = \frac{z + \frac{1}{z}}{2}$$

$$z = e^{it} \quad dz = ie^{it} dt = iz dt$$

$$\Rightarrow dt = \frac{1}{iz} dz$$

$$\int_{|z|=1} = \int_{|z|=1} \frac{1}{iz} \cdot \frac{1}{a + \frac{1}{2}(z + \frac{1}{z})} dz = \frac{2}{i} \int_{|z|=1} \frac{1}{z^2 + 2az + 1} dz$$

$$z_{1,2} = -a \pm \sqrt{a^2 - 1}$$

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$$z_1 = -a - \sqrt{a^2 - 1}$$

$$< -1$$

- תחת פונ' z_1

$$z_2 = -a + \sqrt{a^2 - 1}$$

$$|z_2| = \frac{1}{|z_1|} < 1$$

- תחת פונ' z_2

כלי מולין

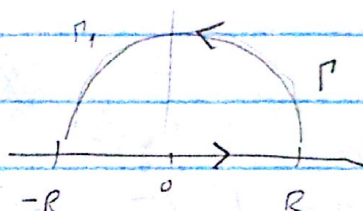
$$\text{res}_{z_2} \left(\frac{1}{z^2 + 2az + 1} \right) = \text{res}_{z_2} \left(\frac{1}{(z - z_1)(z - z_2)} \right) = \frac{1}{z_2 - z_1} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{a^2 - 1}}$$

$$\int = 2\pi i \cdot \frac{2}{i} \cdot \frac{1}{2\sqrt{a^2+1}} = \frac{2\pi}{\sqrt{a^2+1}}$$

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$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{x^4}{1+x^6} dx = \lim_{R \rightarrow \infty} \int_{-R}^R$$



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$$\int_{\Gamma} \frac{z^4}{1+z^6} dz = 2\pi i \sum_{i=1}^N \text{res}_{a_i} f$$

$$\text{Im} a_j > 0, |a_j| < R$$

$$\Gamma_1: |z|=R, \text{Im} z > 0$$

$$\left| \int_{\Gamma_1} f(z) dz \right| \leq L(\Gamma_1) \max_{|z|=R} f(z) = \pi R \cdot \max_{|z|=R} \frac{|z|^4}{1+|z|^6} =$$

$$= \pi R \cdot \frac{R^4}{1+R^6} \xrightarrow{R \rightarrow \infty} 0$$

$$R \rightarrow \infty \Rightarrow \int_{\Gamma_1} f(z) dz = 0$$

$$(R > 1 \Rightarrow) \quad \text{Im} z > 0 \quad \Rightarrow \quad \omega_1 = e^{i\pi/6} \quad \omega_2 = e^{i\pi/2} \quad \omega_3 = e^{i5\pi/6}$$

$$\omega_1 = e^{i\pi/6} \quad \omega_2 = e^{i\pi/2} \quad \omega_3 = e^{i5\pi/6}$$

$$f(z) = \frac{\varphi(z)}{\psi(z)}$$

$$\varphi(z) = z^4$$

$$\psi(z) = 1 + z^6$$

$$\text{res}_{w_j} f = \frac{\varphi(w_j)}{\psi'(w_j)} = \frac{w_j^4}{6w_j^5} = \frac{1}{6w_j}$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{x^4}{1+x^6} dx = 2\pi i \cdot \frac{1}{6} \cdot (\overline{w_1} + \overline{w_2} + \overline{w_3}) = \frac{2\pi}{3}$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{e^{i\lambda x}}{1+x^2} dx, \quad \lambda > 0$$

$$I = \lim_{R \rightarrow \infty} \int_{-R}^R \dots$$

$$I_R = \int_{\Gamma} - \int_{\Gamma_1}$$

$$\text{res}_i f = \frac{e^{i\lambda i}}{2i} \Rightarrow I = 2\pi i \cdot \frac{e^{i\lambda i}}{2i} = \pi e^{-\lambda}$$