

04/03/2012

מרוכב - 180

יום שלישי

1000

Dr. Samson notes 04
Complex Funct.

על מרחב - מרחב קו
12-15: קו
15-18: קו

מספרים מרוכבים

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$\alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$(\alpha, \beta) = \alpha + i\beta$$

$$(\alpha_1, \beta_1) + (\alpha_2, \beta_2) = (\alpha_1 + \alpha_2, \beta_1 + \beta_2)$$

$$\mathbb{C}$$

$$\alpha + i\beta$$

$$\mathbb{C}$$

פולי

$$0_{\mathbb{C}} = (0, 0)$$

$$-(\alpha, \beta) = (-\alpha, -\beta)$$

$$(\alpha_1, \beta_1) \times (\alpha_2, \beta_2) = (\alpha_1 \alpha_2 - \beta_1 \beta_2, \alpha_1 \beta_2 + \alpha_2 \beta_1)$$

$$u, v, w \in \mathbb{C}$$

משקל כולל

$$u(v+w) = uv + uw$$

$$\mathbb{C}^* = \mathbb{C} \setminus \{0\} \text{ - מתח קוואליפיקציה בהם אפשר}$$

$$1_{\mathbb{C}} = (1, 0), \quad i = (0, 1)$$

$$\mathbb{C}^* : u = (\alpha, \beta) \quad u^{-1} = \left(\frac{\alpha}{\alpha^2 + \beta^2}, \frac{-\beta}{\alpha^2 + \beta^2} \right)$$

$$u = (\alpha, \beta) \in \mathbb{C}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha &= \operatorname{Re}(u) \\ \beta &= \operatorname{Im}(u) \end{aligned}$$

$$\bar{u} = (\alpha, -\beta)$$

$$\operatorname{Re} u = \frac{u + \bar{u}}{2}$$

$$\operatorname{Im} u = \frac{u - \bar{u}}{2i}$$

$$|u| = \sqrt{\alpha^2 + \beta^2}$$

$$u \cdot \bar{u} = |u|^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbb{R} &\subset \mathbb{C} \\ z &\mapsto (z, 0) \end{aligned}$$

$$u^{-1} = \frac{\bar{u}}{u \cdot \bar{u}} = \frac{\bar{u}}{|u|^2}$$

$$\overline{u_1 + u_2} = \overline{u_1} + \overline{u_2}$$

משפט 1.1

$$\overline{u \cdot u_2} = \overline{u_2} \cdot \overline{u}, \quad \overline{u} = u$$

$$u, z \in \mathbb{C}$$

1.1

$$|u+z|^2 = |u|^2 + |z|^2 + 2 \operatorname{Re} u \bar{z}$$

$$|u+z|^2 = (u+z)(\overline{u+z}) = (u+z)(\overline{u} + \bar{z}) =$$

$$= u \cdot \overline{u} + u \cdot \bar{z} + z \cdot \overline{u} + z \cdot \bar{z} =$$

$$= |u|^2 + u \cdot \bar{z} + \overline{u \cdot z} + |z|^2 =$$

$$= |u|^2 + |z|^2 + 2 \operatorname{Re} u \bar{z}$$

משפט 1.2

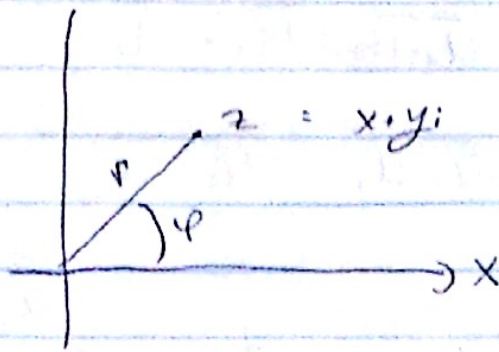
$$|u+z|^2 \leq |u|^2 + |z|^2$$

$$|u+z|^2 = |u|^2 + |z|^2 + 2 \operatorname{Re} u \bar{z} \leq |u|^2 + |z|^2 + 2|u||z| =$$

$$= |u|^2 + |z|^2 + 2|u||z| = (|u| + |z|)^2$$

משפט 1.3

$$|u+v|^2 + |u-v|^2 = 2(|u|^2 + |v|^2)$$



$z \in \mathbb{C}$ -

$$\varphi = \arg(z)$$

$$r = |z|$$

— (r, φ) —

$$\varphi \in [0, 2\pi), \quad z \neq 0$$

$$x = r \cos \varphi$$

$$y = r \sin \varphi$$

$$\operatorname{Re} z = |z| \cos \arg z$$

$$\operatorname{Im} z = |z| \sin \arg z$$

$$z \neq 0, \quad \arg z = \arctan \frac{\operatorname{Im} z}{\operatorname{Re} z}$$

∴ $z_1 z_2$ ର ଆରମ୍ଭ (arg) $\phi_1 + \phi_2$

$$z_1 \sim (r_1, \phi_1)$$

$$z_2 \sim (r_2, \phi_2)$$

$$z_1 = r_1 \cos \phi_1 + i r_1 \sin \phi_1$$

$$z_2 = r_2 \cos \phi_2 + i r_2 \sin \phi_2$$

$$z_1 z_2 = (r_1 r_2 \cos \phi_1 \cos \phi_2 - r_1 r_2 \sin \phi_1 \sin \phi_2) + i (r_1 r_2 \cos \phi_1 \sin \phi_2 + r_1 r_2 \sin \phi_1 \cos \phi_2) =$$

$$= r_1 r_2 \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2) + i r_1 r_2 \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2) =$$

$$z_1 z_2 \sim (r_1 r_2, \phi_1 + \phi_2)$$

$$\arg(z_1 z_2) = \arg(z_1) + \arg(z_2) \text{ (mod } 2\pi)$$

$$z_1 = z_2 = -i$$

∴ $\arg z_1$

$$|-i| = 1$$

$$\arg(-i) = \frac{3}{2} \pi$$

$$\arg((-i)(-i)) = \frac{3}{2} \pi + \frac{3}{2} \pi = 3\pi \equiv \pi \quad (2\pi)$$