

WSD 3

11/25/14

restriction

P13N3-17 P13N3 - 7 כל

$\text{Sh}_{\Gamma \cap G} = \text{Sh}_{\Gamma} \cap G$ $\forall A$ תמיון $\Gamma < G$ (1)

$\text{Sh}_{\Gamma \cap G} = \text{Sh}_{\Gamma}$ $\forall A$ תמיון $\Gamma < G$ (2)

$\text{Sh}_{\Gamma \cap G} = \text{Sh}_{\Gamma}$ $\forall A$ תמיון $\Gamma < G$ (3)

$(H^n(\Gamma, M_{\text{Res}}) = 0 \Rightarrow \text{Sh}_{\Gamma} = \text{Sh}_{\Gamma \cap G})$ $\forall M$ מילויי Γ

$\{S_i\}_{i=1}^n$ Sh_{Γ} $\forall g \in G$ $\exists i$ $\text{Sh}_{g^{-1}S_i g} = \text{Sh}_{\Gamma}$ (4)

$\forall g \in S_i \quad g^{-1}S_i g = \text{Sh}_{g^{-1}S_i g} = \text{Sh}_{\Gamma}$

$N_{G/\Gamma} = \sum_{i=1}^n S_i$ $\forall a \in A$ $N_a = \sum_{i=1}^n N_{g^{-1}S_i g} a$

$\rightarrow A \mapsto H^0(G, A)$ $\forall a \in A$ $N_a = N_{G/\Gamma} N_{\Gamma}$

$\forall a \in A$ $N_a = N_{G/\Gamma} N_{\Gamma}$ $\forall a \in A$ $A \mapsto H^0(G, A)$

$r = N_{G/\Gamma}: A \mapsto A^G$ $\forall a \in A$ $a \mapsto N_{G/\Gamma} a$

$(gN_{G/\Gamma} a = \sum_{i=1}^n S_i g^{-1} S_i g a = \sum_{i=1}^n g^{-1} S_i g a = N_{G/\Gamma} g a)$

$\forall a \in A \quad N_{G/\Gamma} a = N_{G/\Gamma} N_{\Gamma} a$

$a = N_{G/\Gamma} a \mapsto N_{G/\Gamma} a^G \quad a^G = \frac{A^G}{N_{G/\Gamma} A}$

העתקה

הכלה (3)

העתקה $\forall a \in A$ $a^G = r(a)$ P13N3

$\text{res}_{\frac{A}{\Gamma}}^{\frac{A}{G}} = \text{res}^G: H^m(G, A) \rightarrow H^m(\Gamma, A)$

Γ יתירה $\forall a \in A$ $\text{res}^G(a) = a^G$

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$H^m(\Gamma, A) \rightarrow H^m(G, A)$ $\forall a \in A$ $\text{res}^G(a) = a^G$ P13N3-12

$\forall a \in A \quad a^G = \text{cor}^m(a)$

הכלה (4)

$\text{Sh} = \Delta \subset G$ (1) מ

$$\text{res}_{\Gamma \rightarrow \Delta}^m \text{res}_{G \rightarrow \Gamma}^m = \text{res}_{G \rightarrow \Delta}^m \quad \text{יק} \quad \text{Cor}_{\Gamma \rightarrow G}^m \text{Cor}_{\Delta \rightarrow \Gamma}^m = \text{Cor}_{\Delta \rightarrow G}^m \quad \text{ז}$$

$$N_{G/\Delta} = N_{G/\Gamma} N_{\Gamma/\Delta}$$

$$\text{res}_{G \rightarrow G}^m = \text{Cor}_{G \rightarrow G}^m = \text{id} \subseteq$$

$$\text{Cor}_{\Gamma \rightarrow G}^0 \chi_{\Gamma}(a) = \chi_G(a) \quad \text{יק} \quad \text{res}_{G \rightarrow \Gamma}^0 \chi_{\Gamma}(a) = \chi_G(a) \quad \text{ז}$$

sk $\Gamma \overline{\Gamma}$ $\Gamma \cap \overline{\Gamma} = \Gamma$ $\Gamma \subseteq G$ $\Gamma \cap G = \Gamma$

$$\text{Cor}_{\Gamma \rightarrow \Gamma}^0 \overline{\Gamma} = (\Gamma : \Gamma)_k \overline{\Gamma}, \quad \text{res}_{\Gamma \rightarrow \Gamma}^0 \overline{\Gamma} = \overline{\Gamma}$$

$\forall n \in \mathbb{Z}$ $\int_{\Gamma \cap G} f d\mu_{\Gamma \cap G} \neq \int_{\Gamma \cap G} f d\mu_G$

$$\text{Cor}_{\Gamma \rightarrow G}^n \text{res}_{G \rightarrow \Gamma}^n = (\Gamma : \Gamma)_k^n$$

$$\frac{A \otimes}{N_G A} \xrightarrow{\text{def}} \frac{A \otimes N_{\Gamma \cap G} - n}{N_{\Gamma} A} \xrightarrow{\text{def}} \frac{A \otimes}{N_G A}$$

$$a \in N_G A \mapsto a \in N_{\Gamma \cap G} a \mapsto N_{\Gamma \cap G} a + N_G A$$

$(\Gamma : \Gamma)_k a$

לעכלה: $\Gamma \cap G$ עוקלאר או? (5)

לעכלה: $\Gamma \cap G$ עוקלאר או? $\Gamma \cap G = \{H = 0\}$ $\Gamma \cap G = \{H = 0\}$

הנ"ל: $H_p = \{x \in H \mid p^k x = 0\}$

$$\text{>If } p \neq p_i \quad p \in H_p = 0$$

$$\text{If } p = p_i \quad p \in H_p = 0$$

$$e_i \in \Gamma \cap G \quad \text{If } e_i \in H_p \quad \text{then } H_p = \bigoplus_{p \in P} H_p$$

$$e_i^2 = e_i, \quad i \neq j \quad e_i e_j = 0 \quad \text{sk } (0, \dots, 0, 1, 0, \dots, 0) \quad \text{sk } e_i^2 = e_i$$

$$e_i H \subset H_p \quad \text{if } e_i \in H_p \quad p \in P \quad \text{if } e_i \in H_p \quad p \in P$$

$$p = p_i - l \quad \text{if } e_i \in H_p \quad \text{if } e_i \in H_p \quad \text{if } e_i \in H_p$$

$$H_p \subset e_i H \quad p \in P \quad \alpha = \sum e_k \alpha = e_i \alpha \quad \text{sk } e_i H$$

$$e_i \neq p_i \quad p \in P \quad \alpha \in H_p \quad \text{if } e_i \in H_p \quad \text{if } e_i \in H_p$$

$$H = \bigoplus_i e_i H \rightarrow e_i H = H_{p_i} - N \quad \forall i=1 \dots p, e_i = 0 \quad \text{and } \bigcap_{i \neq j} e_i H = 0$$

$$\text{If } n \in H^k(G, A) = 0 \quad \text{and } \forall i=1 \dots p, e_i H = H_{p_i} - N \quad \text{then } \forall i=1 \dots p, e_i H = 0$$

$$\text{For } n \in H^k(G, A) \quad \text{and } \forall i=1 \dots p, \gcd(n, p_i) = 1 \quad \text{then } n \in H^k(G, A)$$

$$\text{For } n \in H^k(G, A) \quad \text{and } \forall i=1 \dots p, \gcd(n, p_i) = 1 \quad \text{then } n \in H^k(G_p, A)$$

$$H^k(G, A)_p \rightarrow \text{Ker}(\text{cor}) \quad \text{and } \text{cor}: H^k(G, A) \rightarrow H^k(G_p, A)$$

$$\text{cor}: H^k(G_p, A) \rightarrow H^k(G, A) \quad \text{and } \text{cor}^{-1}: H^k(G, A) \rightarrow H^k(G_p, A)$$

$$H^k(G_p, A) = \text{Im}(\text{res}) \oplus \text{Ker}(\text{cor})$$

$$\varphi: N \rightarrow M \rightarrow R \quad \text{fun} \quad \varphi: N \rightarrow M, N \rightarrow R \quad \text{and } \varphi: M \rightarrow R$$

$$\text{id}_N, \varphi \circ \varphi = \text{id}_N \quad \text{and } \varphi: M \rightarrow N \rightarrow R \quad \varphi: M \rightarrow R$$

$$\text{Im}(\text{id}_M - \varphi \circ \varphi) \subseteq \text{Ker} \varphi \quad \text{and } \text{id}_M - \varphi \circ \varphi = \varphi - \varphi \circ \varphi = 0$$

$$M = \text{Im} \varphi \oplus \text{Ker} \varphi \quad \text{and } \text{id}_M = \varphi \circ \varphi + (\text{id}_M - \varphi \circ \varphi)$$

$$\text{fun } \text{cor} \circ \text{res} = (G: G_p) = N' - l \quad \text{and } \text{cor} \circ \text{res} = 0$$

$$s_n t p^l = 1 \quad \text{and } s, t \in N' \quad H^k(G, A)_p \quad \text{and } (p, l)$$

$$s_n = \text{id} \quad \text{and } t p^l H^k(G, A)_p = 0 \quad \text{and } \text{cor} \circ \text{res} = \text{id}_{H^k(G, A)_p}$$

$$\text{and } \text{res}^{-1}, \text{cor}^{-1} \quad (6)$$

$$d_{-1} f = \sum_{i=1}^{p-1} (i-1) f(i-1), \quad d_{-1}: C^{-2}(A) \rightarrow C^{-1}(A) \quad \text{and } d_0: A \rightarrow N_0 A$$

$$N_p \lambda \subseteq_{N_\alpha} \lambda \quad \text{and} \quad N_G = N_{G/\Gamma} N_\Gamma \quad \text{and} \quad H^{-1}(G, A) = \frac{N_\alpha}{\Gamma_G} A$$

5. $\mathbb{Z}[\Gamma] \subseteq \mathbb{Z}[G]$ הוכיחו לנו אם Γ יופיע במונומורפיזם

$$I_{\Gamma} = \bigoplus_{\sigma \in \Gamma} \mathbb{Z}(\sigma - 1) \subseteq \bigoplus_{\substack{\sigma \in G \\ \sigma \neq 1}} \mathbb{Z}(\sigma - 1) = I_G$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{N_r A}{I_r A} \xrightarrow{\approx} H^{-1}(r, A) \\ \downarrow \text{Cor}^{-1} \\ \frac{N_g A}{I_g A} \xrightarrow{\approx} H^{-1}(g, A) \end{array}$$

$$(a) \frac{N_r A}{\Gamma_r A} \xrightarrow{\cong} H^{-1}(\Gamma_r A) \xrightarrow[\cong]{\delta_n} H^0(\Gamma_r M) = \frac{M}{N_r M}$$

$\text{Cor}^{-1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \text{cor}^2}}$ $\text{Cor}^0 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \text{cor}^2}}$ $\text{Cor}^1 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \text{cor}^2}}$ $\text{Cor}^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \text{cor}^2}}$

$$(A) \frac{N_G A}{T_{\overline{G}} A} \xrightarrow{\cong} H^1(GA) \xrightarrow{\text{Sc}} H^0(GM) \rightarrow \frac{M}{N_G M}$$

$$(i(N_G / \tau^m) = N_G / b)$$

pr $\beta \in B$ 'ג' | $\beta A = \overline{\alpha}^T = \overline{\alpha} \circ I_{\pi} A \in H^{-1}(G, A)$ se $\beta \in N$ $\alpha \in N_{\pi}$ $A \in$ 'ג'

Since $\exists f : i(M) = N, b \in f \subseteq M$ such that $f(b) = a$

$(Q - \int_{\Omega} N \chi^2) \nabla u_N \in V_0$

$N_G A \xrightarrow{N_{\Gamma} \in} N_{\Gamma} A$ ပုဂ္ဂိုလ်
 $N_G = N_{\Gamma} N_{\Gamma \setminus G}$ ဆို
 $N_{\Gamma \setminus G} = \sum_i S_i^{-1}$ အနေဖြင့်

• $I_G \subseteq \mathbb{Z}[G]$ မှာ စိတ်သော စုစုပေါင်း ဖြစ်သည် (1) (2)

$$s_i^{-1} \sigma = \underset{t(i)}{\underset{\text{def}}{=}} \tau_{\text{pos}}^{-1} - e \quad \text{so} \quad t \in N(G) \quad \forall i \in I \quad \rho(N''') \geq \sigma \in G \quad \int \int$$

$$-\int \gamma \partial_i \ell \quad \sum_{j=1}^{t(i)} \overline{\sigma_j} s_{t(i)}^j - \sum_{j=1}^{t(i)} \overline{s_{t(i)}}^j \quad \text{प्रिया} \quad \Rightarrow \quad N_{\mathcal{M}_G}(\sigma-1) = \sum_i \overline{s_i}^{\sigma} (\sigma-1)$$

$$\text{For } \alpha > 0, N_{\alpha} \subset I_G \text{ and } A \in I_{\alpha} \cap A \quad (\text{by}) \quad |P| = \sum_{i=1}^r S_{t(i)}^{-1} - \sum_{i=1}^{r-1} S_{t(i)}^{-1} = (r-1)S_{t(r)}^{-1} \in I_{\alpha} \cap \mathbb{Z}[G]$$

$$\text{If } I_G \text{ is the current - } \underline{\text{surge}} \text{, then } \frac{N_G A}{I_G A} \xrightarrow{N_{MG} - N} \frac{N_F A}{I_F A}$$

$$\frac{N_G A}{I_G A} \xrightarrow{\cong} H^{-1}(G, A) \quad | \text{ cor }^{-1}$$

$$\frac{N \downarrow}{\Gamma A} \stackrel{\cong}{\longrightarrow} H^{-1}(\Gamma, A)$$

$$H^{-2}(G, \mathbb{Z}) \xrightarrow{\cong} G/G' \quad \text{cor}, \text{res}^{-2} \quad \text{Def.}$$

$\downarrow \text{res}^{-2} \qquad \downarrow \text{V} = \text{Verlagerung}$

$$H^2(\Gamma, \mathbb{Z}) \rightarrow \Gamma/\Gamma' \quad \text{Def.}$$

$$0 \rightarrow \frac{I_G}{I_G} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}[G] \xrightarrow{\epsilon} \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow 0 \quad (\text{I})$$

$\uparrow \text{inc.} \qquad \uparrow \text{inc.}$

$$0 \rightarrow I_\Gamma \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}[\Gamma] \xrightarrow{\epsilon} \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow 0 \quad (\text{II})$$

$H^{-2}(G, \mathbb{Z}) \xrightarrow{\delta_1} H^{-1}(G, I_G) \xrightarrow{\cong} \frac{I_G}{I_G^2} \xleftarrow{\Theta_G} G/G' - N_{G'} \quad (\text{N}_G I_G)$

$\downarrow \text{res}^{-2} \qquad \downarrow \text{res}^{-2}$

$H^{-2}(\Gamma, \mathbb{Z}) \xrightarrow{\delta_1} H^{-1}(\Gamma, I_G) \xrightarrow{\cong} \frac{I_G}{I_G^2}$

$\uparrow \text{id} \qquad \uparrow \varphi$

$H^{-2}(\Gamma, \mathbb{Z}) \xrightarrow{\cong} H^{-1}(\Gamma, I_\Gamma) \xrightarrow{\cong} \frac{I_\Gamma}{I_\Gamma^2} \xleftarrow{\Theta_\Gamma} \Gamma/\Gamma' \quad (\text{N}_\Gamma I_\Gamma)$

$$\text{Def. } N_{\Gamma \setminus G} = \sum_i (s_i - 1) \quad G = \bigcup_i s_i^{-1} \quad \text{Def. } \varphi \circ \Theta_\Gamma \circ v = \prod_i \Theta_{s_i} \quad \varphi \circ \Theta_\Gamma \circ v = \prod_i \Theta_{s_i} \circ \varphi$$

$s_i^{-1} \sigma = r_i s_{t(i)}^{-1} - l \quad t - 1 \in G \quad \varphi \circ \Theta_\Gamma \circ v(s_i) = \varphi \circ \Theta_{s_i}(\prod_i s_i \Gamma) = \varphi \left(\sum_i \Theta_{s_i}(s_i \Gamma) \right)$

$$N_{\Gamma \setminus G} \Theta_G(s_i) = N_{\Gamma \setminus G} (s_i - 1 + I_G^2) = N_{\Gamma \setminus G} (s_i - 1) + I_G \cap I_G^2 \quad \text{Def.}$$

$$N_{\Gamma \setminus G} (s_i - 1) - \sum_i (s_i - 1) = \sum_i (s_i - 1 - s_i^{-1} \sigma - s_i^{-1} \sigma s_{t(i)}^{-1} - 1) = \sum_i (s_i - 1 - s_{t(i)}^{-1} - s_i^{-1} \sigma s_{t(i)}^{-1} - 1) =$$

$$= \sum_i (s_i - 1 - s_{t(i)}^{-1} - 1) (s_{t(i)}^{-1} - 1) \in I_\Gamma \cap I_G$$

Def. $\varphi \circ \Theta_\Gamma \circ v$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \Gamma/\Gamma' & \xrightarrow{\cong} & H^2(\Gamma, \mathbb{Z}) \\ \downarrow \text{cor}^{-2} & & \downarrow \text{cor}^{-2} \\ G/G' & \xrightarrow{\cong} & H^{-2}(G, \mathbb{Z}) \end{array}$$

Def. $\varphi \circ \Theta_\Gamma \circ v$ \Rightarrow $\varphi \circ \Theta_\Gamma \circ v(s_i) = \varphi \circ \Theta_{s_i}(\prod_i s_i \Gamma) = \varphi \left(\sum_i \Theta_{s_i}(s_i \Gamma) \right)$