

W4D5

Lemma 1.2.1

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5.1) $f: G^2 \rightarrow A$ שפונקציית $\sigma \in H^2(G, A)$ |
 (β_{def}) $A' = A \oplus (\bigoplus_{i=1}^n \mathbb{Z} x_i)$ פונקציית $(f(\sigma, i) = \sigma f(1, i) = \sigma f(i, 1))$
 $\int_A A'$ על G על $x_i = f(1, i) \in A \subseteq A'$ ו \int_A פונקציית
 A על $\sigma_a, \sigma_{ab}, \sigma_1, \sigma_{x_i} = x_{\sigma^{-1}(i)} - x_{\sigma^{-1}(i)} f(\sigma, i)$

$A' \rightarrow I_G$ נורמליזציה $A \hookrightarrow A$ על G על $q(x_i) = 0$ ו $(i \neq 1)$ $q(x_i) = i - 1$ ו $q|_A = 0$ ו $q(x_1) = 0$

$q(\sigma x_i) = (\sigma i - i) - (\sigma - 1) = \sigma(i - 1) = \sigma(q(x_i))$
 $0 \hookrightarrow A \rightarrow A' \rightarrow I_G \rightarrow 0$ על G על $\sigma(q(x_i)) = q(\sigma x_i)$

\mathbb{Z} על β_{def} על $\mathbb{Z}[G] \rightarrow \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow 0$ על G על $\mathbb{Z}[G]$ על \mathbb{Z} על \mathbb{Z} על \mathbb{Z}

פ.ל. $N = |G|$ כב. $H^0(G, \mathbb{Z}) = \frac{\mathbb{Z}^G}{N\mathbb{Z}} = \frac{\mathbb{Z}}{N\mathbb{Z}}$

$$\mathbb{Z}\bar{I} = \mathbb{Z}_I \mathbb{I} \in H^0(G, \mathbb{Z}), \quad \mathbb{Z}_{\bar{I}} = \frac{1}{N} \mathbb{Z} + N\mathbb{Z}$$

ל. $I_G \in C^0(\mathbb{Z})$ על β_{def} על $\mathbb{Z}[G]$ על $\mathbb{Z}[G]$ על \mathbb{Z}

$(d_I(I_G))\sigma = \sigma - 1 \in I_G \in I_G \in C^0(\mathbb{Z}[G])$ על $\mathbb{Z}[G]$ על \mathbb{Z}

$$h(\sigma) = \sigma - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}_I \mathbb{I} \text{ על } \mathbb{Z}_I \mathbb{I}$$

$f: G^2 \rightarrow A$ על β_{def} על $\sigma \in H^2(G, A)$ על \mathbb{Z} על \mathbb{Z}

ל. $0 \rightarrow A \hookrightarrow A' \xrightarrow{\pi} I_G \rightarrow 0$ על G על \mathbb{Z} על \mathbb{Z}

$$0 \rightarrow \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$$

$$sk, h: G \rightarrow A': \sigma \mapsto x_{\sigma} - x_{\sigma^{-1}} - k \text{ על } \mathbb{Z} \text{ על } \mathbb{Z}$$

$$(d_{I_G} h)(\sigma, i) = \sigma(x_i) - x_{\sigma^{-1}(i)} - x_{\sigma^{-1}(i)} f(\sigma, i) \text{ על } \mathbb{Z} \text{ על } \mathbb{Z} \text{ על } \mathbb{Z}$$

כ. $g(h(\sigma)) = k(\sigma)$

(Nakayama)

Lemma 1.2.2

① $0 \rightarrow I_G \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}[G] \rightarrow \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow 0$ על G על \mathbb{Z} על \mathbb{Z}

② $0 \rightarrow A \rightarrow A' \rightarrow I_G \rightarrow 0$ ($f(\sigma, i)$ על $\sigma \in H^2(G, A)$ על G על \mathbb{Z})

$$H^2(G, \mathbb{Z}) \xrightarrow{\cong} H^2(G, I_G) = \frac{\mathbb{Z}^{I_G}}{I_G \cdot I_G} = \frac{\mathbb{Z}^G}{I_G^2} \text{ על } G \text{ על } G^{ab} \text{ על } G^{ab}$$

$$D = D_q \otimes \frac{G}{\mathbb{Z}} \rightarrow H^0(G, A) = \frac{A^G}{N_{\mathbb{Z}} A}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (G_1 = 0 \text{ such that } \zeta \leftrightarrow (\sigma \cdot \zeta_G) \perp I_G^\perp \perp \sigma_G) \\ & \text{and } \zeta \in \mathbb{Z}[\zeta] \text{ is a unit in } \mathbb{Z}[\zeta] \\ & \therefore \sigma G' = \delta_{II} \delta_I(\zeta_G) \end{aligned}$$

$$G(L/F) \xrightarrow{\frac{F^\times}{N(L^\times)}} \text{def} \quad A^G = F^\times, \quad A = L^\times, \quad G = G(L/F)$$

$$(5) \quad \sigma \cdot 1 = \sum_{\tau \in G} f(\tau, \sigma) \cdot \zeta^{\tau(\sigma)} \quad \text{def} \quad \delta_{II} \delta_I(\zeta_G) - e \quad \text{def}$$

בנוסף לדוגמה הנוכחית, ניתן לראות ש

$$\text{def} \quad d: G \rightarrow G^0 = N_G - \text{subgroup} \quad x_\sigma \in A^G = C^G(G, A) \quad \text{def}$$

$$\text{def} \quad A \rightarrow \text{group} \quad \text{def} \quad \text{def} \quad N_G(x_\sigma) \in C^0(A) = A' \quad \text{def}$$

$$N_G(x_\sigma) = \sum_{\tau \in G} \tau(x_\sigma) = \sum_{\tau \in G} (\tau \circ \sigma \rightarrow \tau \circ \sigma + f(\tau, \sigma)) \quad \text{def} \quad H^0(G, A) \cong \delta_{II} \delta_I(\zeta_\sigma) \quad \text{def}$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum f(\tau, \sigma)$$

(2) Verlängerung, Transfer, וזר

ונז. הגדלה 1-ה�. ג. וזר

$$\text{def} \quad G = \bigcup_{i=1}^n C_i = \bigcup_{i=1}^n C_i \quad \text{def} \quad G = \bigcup_{i=1}^n \overline{C_i} \quad \text{def}$$

$$\Gamma \bar{g}_i = \Gamma \bar{c}_i \quad \text{def} \quad \bar{g} = \bar{c}_i \quad \text{def} \quad g \in G \quad \text{def} \quad \sqrt{S} \quad \text{def} \quad c = \Gamma \bar{c}$$

$$\text{def} \quad \{\Gamma \bar{c}_i \sigma\}_{i=1}^n, \quad \{\Gamma \bar{c}_i\}_{i=1}^n \quad \text{def} \quad \sigma \in G \quad \text{def}$$

$$\bar{c}_i \sigma = \bar{c}_i \bar{c}_{S(i)} - e \quad \text{def} \quad \text{def} \quad \text{def} \quad \text{def}$$

$$\text{def} \quad \bar{c}_{S(i)} = \bar{c}_i \sigma \quad \text{def} \quad c_i \sigma = \Gamma \bar{c}_i \sigma = c_{S(i)} - e \quad \text{def}$$

$$(\forall 1 \leq i \leq l) \quad r_i = \bar{c}_i \cdot \sigma \cdot \bar{c}_{S(i)}^{-1} = \bar{c}_i \cdot \sigma \cdot \bar{c}_i \sigma^{-1}$$

$$\text{def} \quad g: \Gamma \rightarrow \Gamma_{f'} = \Gamma^{ab} \quad \text{def} \quad \text{def} \quad \text{def}$$

$$\text{def} \quad \psi: G \rightarrow \Gamma^{ab}, \quad \sigma \mapsto \prod_{i=1}^l \bar{c}_i \sigma \bar{c}_i \sigma^{-1} \quad \text{def}$$

$$\text{def} \quad \prod_{i=1}^l \bar{c}_i \sigma \bar{c}_i \sigma^{-1} \Gamma' = \prod_{i=1}^l \bar{c}_i \sigma \bar{c}_i \sigma^{-1} \Gamma' \quad \text{def}$$

$$\text{def} \quad \text{def} \quad \text{def} \quad \text{def}$$

$$\text{def} \quad \bar{c}_i = \bar{c}_i \bar{c}_i \quad \text{def} \quad \text{def} \quad \text{def}$$

$$\text{def} \quad \psi(\sigma) = \prod_{i=1}^l \psi(\sigma) \bar{c}_i = \psi(\sigma) \bar{c}_i \quad \text{def} \quad \bar{c}_i \sigma = \bar{c}_i \bar{c}_i \sigma = \bar{c}_i \bar{c}_i \bar{c}_i \sigma \quad \text{def}$$

$$\text{def} \quad \text{def} \quad \psi: G \rightarrow \Gamma^{ab} \quad (2)$$

$$\text{def} \quad \bar{c}_i \bar{c}_i = \bar{c}_i \bar{c}_{t(i)} \quad \text{def} \quad \bar{c}_i \in G \quad \text{def}$$

$$\Gamma' = \varphi(\sigma) \varphi(\tau)$$

ה. וְמִקְוָה עֲדָת עֵמֶק וְנַעֲמָן אֹכֶל

לעומת דוגמאות אחרות, מתקיימת יסודית אינטראקצייתם של המינים.

$G = \{ p_1, p_2, \dots, p_n \}$ $A = \{ A_1, A_2, \dots, A_m \}$

$$\rightarrow \text{PROOF} \quad (*) - \int_{\Gamma \cap N} f \, d\mu \in \mathcal{H}^2(G, A)$$

$$\text{Im } \bar{\jmath} \subset A^G \text{ (c) } \underline{\text{vor}}$$

$$U \xrightarrow{\left(\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 \end{smallmatrix}\right) U} A^G$$

$$g \downarrow G \xrightarrow{\quad \text{surj} \quad} \frac{A^G}{N_G A} \cong H^0(G, A)$$

- $g(x_0) = -b$ so $x_0 \in U$ \Rightarrow $g(x_0) < 0$ \Rightarrow $g(x_0) < g(x)$ $\forall x \in U$

$$V(a) = \cap \sigma(\omega) = N_G(A) \in A^G$$

↓ ↓

$$a \in \cap \sigma(\omega) \Leftrightarrow a \in N_G(A)$$

↓ ↓

$$1 \in G \rightarrow 1 \in H^0(G, A)$$

$$\text{օրինակ ըստ } N \text{ բառի } U_o U_{\bar{o}} = f(o, \bar{o}) U_{o \bar{o}} - \frac{x_o}{N} \int_{\Omega} u \, d\Omega \quad (2)$$

הנ"ז ביר f

$T(x) \in A^G$ - $\{x \in G \mid T(x) \in A\}$