

W12D5

15/1/15

פיז ניר

P13N3-17

$$\text{cor}_{M/L}^{M/K} U_{M/L} = (U_{M/K})^{[L:K]}$$

$$H^2(M/L) \xrightarrow{\text{cor}_{M/L}^{M/K}} H^2(M/K)$$

$$H^2(\mathbb{G}_m, M^*) \xrightarrow{\text{cor}_{M/L}^{M/K}} H^2(\mathbb{G}_m, M^*)$$

Sk.  $(N \otimes K) \rightarrow_{\text{id}} M/K$  - משליך  
 $\Gamma = G(M/L), G = G(M/K)$   $\rho_L$  - ערך  
 $\text{cor} \circ \text{res} = (G: \Gamma) \cdot \text{id}$   $[L:K]$

$$\text{cor}_{M/L}^{M/K} U_{M/L} = \text{cor}_{M/L}^{M/K} \text{res}_{M/K}^{M/L} U_{M/K} = (U_{M/K})^{[L:K]} \quad [L:K]$$

$$L \xrightarrow{(-, M/L)} G(M/L)^{\text{ab}}$$

$$L \xrightarrow{N_{L/K}} G(M/L)^{\text{ab}}$$

$$K \xrightarrow{(-, M/K)} G(M/K)^{\text{ab}}$$

לעומת  $L$  מוגדרת  $N_{L/K}$  על ידי  $N_{L/K}(v) = v^{[L:K]}$   $\forall v \in L$

$$L \xrightarrow{N_{L/K}} H^0(G(M_L), M^*) \xleftarrow{\cong} H^2(G(L), \mathbb{Z}) \approx G(M/L)^{\text{ab}}$$

$$N_{L/K} \downarrow \text{cor} \downarrow \text{cor}^{-2}$$

$$K \xrightarrow{N_{L/K}} H^0(G(M_K), M^*) \xleftarrow{\cong} H^2(G(K), \mathbb{Z}) \approx G(M/K)^{\text{ab}}$$

לעתה נוכיח  $U_{M/L} = \text{res}_{M/K} U_{M/K}$  ו $\text{cor} \circ \text{res} = \text{id}$

$$\text{cor}(U_{M/L} v) = \text{cor}(\text{res}_{M/K} v) = U_{M/K} v \text{cor} \in \mathfrak{Z} \in H^2(G(K), \mathbb{Z})$$

$G = G(M_K)$  נסמן  $\chi_{G,L}(a) = \chi_G(N_{L/K} a)$ ,  $\chi_{G,K}(a) = \chi_G(a)$

$K$  מון  $M \rightarrow L$  מון  $\sigma_1, \dots, \sigma_n: L \rightarrow K$   $d = [L:K]$  מון  $\Gamma = G(M_L)$

Sk.  $\sum_i \sigma_i = \sigma: L \rightarrow G(M_K)$   $\rightarrow \sum_i \sigma_i, \dots, \sum_i \sigma_n$  מון  $\Gamma = G(M_K)$

$$\text{res}(\chi_{G(M_L)} a) = \chi_{G(M_K)}(N_{L/K} a)$$

לעומת  $\text{res}(\chi_{G(M_L)} a) = \chi_{G(M_K)}(N_{L/K} a)$

הנחות 1 ו-2 מתקיימות

$(\text{char } k = 0 \text{ ו } \text{char } K \neq p, \forall p \in \mathbb{P}, p \nmid d)$

$\text{char } K \neq p \text{ ו } p \nmid d$  מתקיימת  $\text{char } K \neq p$  מתקיימת  $\text{char } K \neq p$

$\text{char } K \neq p \text{ ו } p \nmid d$  מתקיימת  $\text{char } K \neq p$  מתקיימת  $\text{char } K \neq p$

$(\text{char } K \neq p \text{ ו } p \nmid d \Rightarrow \text{char } K \neq p \text{ ו } p \nmid d)$

לעומת  $\text{char } K \neq p$

$\chi_b: G(K^{\text{sep}}) \rightarrow \mu_n$  מוניטיבית על  $K^{\text{sep}}$  מוניטיבית על  $K$

$\chi_b(\sigma) = \frac{\sigma(b)}{b} \in \mu_n (\sigma \in G(K^{\text{sep}}))$   $b \neq 1$  מוניטיבית על  $K^{\text{sep}}$

$\mu_n \rightarrow \text{MHS}(\mathbb{Q}_p, \mathbb{Q}_p)$   $\sigma(b) = b$  מוניטיבית על  $\mathbb{Q}_p$  מוניטיבית על  $\mathbb{Q}_p$

$$\text{ס. } \beta \neq 0 \text{vr } \Theta \in \mathbb{A}^n \text{ l' sk } \beta' \text{ in } \mathbb{C}[x_1, \dots, x_n] / (\beta) \text{ pr } \frac{\sigma(\Theta\beta)}{\beta} = \frac{\sigma(\Theta)}{\beta}$$

$$\chi_b(\sigma \cdot \beta) = \frac{\sigma(\beta)}{\beta} = \frac{\sigma(\beta)}{\beta} \cdot \frac{\beta}{\beta} = \frac{\sigma(\beta)}{\beta} - \text{rc}(\beta) = \chi_b - \text{rc}(\beta)$$

$$\text{ס. } (\beta)^n = b \text{ sk } f^n = c \text{ pr } \chi_{bc} = \chi_b \chi_c \quad (2)$$

$$\chi_{bc}(\sigma) = \frac{\sigma(\beta)}{\beta} = \frac{\sigma(\beta)}{\beta} \cdot \frac{\sigma(\gamma)}{\gamma} = \chi_b(\sigma) \chi_c(\sigma)$$

$$\beta^n = b \text{ sk } \beta^{-1} \text{ bek } - \text{rc}(\beta) = K_b = K(\sqrt[n]{b}) = K(\beta) \quad (3)$$

$$\sigma \beta = \beta \text{ sk } \sigma \beta = \sigma(\beta) \text{ pr } \sigma(\beta) = \sigma(\beta) \text{ id} \quad (4)$$

הנחתה 3

$$\text{ס. } \chi_b \text{ sk } \chi_b \text{ in } \mathbb{C}[x_1, \dots, x_n] / (\beta) \text{ נס. } \chi_b \text{ sk } \chi_b \text{ in } \mathbb{C}[x_1, \dots, x_n] / (\beta) \text{ נס. } \chi_b \text{ sk } \chi_b \text{ in } \mathbb{C}[x_1, \dots, x_n] / (\beta) \text{ נס.}$$

$$c^n - b = \prod_{k=0}^{n-1} (c - \zeta^k \beta) = \prod_{i,j=0}^{d-1, m-1} (c - \zeta^{id+j} \beta) = \prod_{i,j=0}^{d-1, m-1} (c - \sigma^{-i}(\zeta^j \beta)) = \prod_{i,j=0}^{d-1, m-1} \sigma^{-i}(c - \zeta^j \beta) =$$

הנחתה 4

$$(a, b) = \chi_b(a, K(\sqrt[n]{b})/K) = (a, b) : K^* \times K^* \rightarrow \mu_n \text{ sk } \chi_b \text{ in } \mathbb{C}[x_1, \dots, x_n] / (\beta) \text{ נס. } \frac{(a, K(\sqrt[n]{b})/K)(\beta)}{\beta} \in \mu_n$$

$$K(\sqrt[n]{b}) \subseteq K \text{ sk } \chi_b \text{ in } \mathbb{C}[x_1, \dots, x_n] / (\beta) \text{ נס. } (a, K(\sqrt[n]{b})/K) \in G(K_b/K)^{pk} = G(K_b/K) \quad (5)$$

$$\chi_b(a, K(\sqrt[n]{b})/K) = \chi_b(a, K_b/K) = (a, b) \quad \text{pr.}$$

$$\text{ס. } a \mapsto (a, K_b/K) \text{ sk } (aa, b) = (a, b)(a, b) \quad (6)$$

$$\text{sk } L(K(\sqrt[n]{b}), K_b) = (ab, b) = (a, b)(ab) \quad (7)$$

$$(a, bb) = \chi_b(a, K(\sqrt[n]{b})/K), \chi_b(a, K(\sqrt[n]{b})/K) = (a, b)(ab)$$

$$(a, K_b/K) \text{ sk } a \in N_{K_b/K}(K_b^*) \iff (a/b) = 1 \quad (8)$$

$$\iff (a, K_b/K) = 1 \iff (a, b) = 1 \text{ sk } \chi_b \text{ in } \mathbb{C}[x_1, \dots, x_n] / (\beta)$$

$$a \in N_{K_b/K}(K_b^*) \iff a \in \ker(\chi_b) \iff$$

$$N_K \cap \langle c^n \cdot b, b \rangle = \{ , c^n \cdot b \neq 0 \text{ or } c \in K \cap b \neq 0 \} \quad (4)$$

$$\langle a, 1-a \rangle = \langle 1 - (1-a), 1-a \rangle = \{ a \neq 0, 1 \} \quad (\text{if } a \neq 0, 1 \text{ then } 1-a \neq 0)$$

$$\langle a, -a \rangle = \langle 0^n - (-a), -a \rangle = \{ a \neq 0 \}$$

$$1 = \langle ab, -ab \rangle = \langle a, -ab \rangle \langle b, -ab \rangle = \quad \text{for all } (a, b) = (b, a)^{-1} \quad (4)$$

$$\langle a, -a \rangle \langle a, b \rangle \langle -b, a \rangle \langle b, -b \rangle = \langle ab \rangle \langle b, a \rangle$$

$$b \in (K^*)^n \iff (K^*, b) = 1 \quad (1) \quad (5)$$

$$a \in (K^*)^n \iff (a, K^*) = 1 \quad (6)$$

$$x^n = b \quad \text{from } \beta \rightarrow \quad (2) \leftarrow (1) \quad \text{from } (4) \quad \text{as } \underline{\text{use}}$$

$$\iff \forall a \in K^*, (a, K(\beta)/K) \beta = \beta \iff (K^*, b) = 1 \quad \text{pf}$$

$$b \in (K^*)^n \iff \beta \in K^* \iff \forall a \in K^* (K(\beta)/K)\beta = \beta$$

$$\bigcap_{b \in K^*} N_{K_b/K}(K_b^*) = (K^*)^n \quad (1) \quad \underline{\text{DNI}}$$

$$(\forall b \in K^*)_{a \in N_{K_b/K}} (K_b^*) \iff (a, K^*) = 1 \iff a \in (K^*)^n \quad \underline{\text{use}}$$

$$\quad \text{from } (1) \quad \text{so } \text{from } (2) \quad (3)$$

$$K^* \times K^* \xrightarrow{\frac{K^*}{(K^*)^n} \times \frac{K^*}{(K^*)^n}} \mathbb{Z}/n\mathbb{Z}$$