

30/10/14

## כלכלנות פוליטית

W1D5

(2)

לנ"ט נראה ש  $\sum_{m=1}^{\infty} x_m$  מוגדר כ  $x_m = \text{Im } \partial_m^{-1} \cap \ker \partial_{m+1}$ .  
 $A_m \rightarrow x_m$ ,  $\partial_m - N$  ו  $x_{m-1} \rightarrow A_m$ .

א)  $\partial_m - \int p(x) dx$  מינימיזיר על מנת לינריזציה נסיבתית פק

$$\partial_{m-1} D_m - D_{m-1} \partial_m = \partial_{m-1} p_{m-1} q_m - p_m q_{m-1} \partial_m =$$

$$\underbrace{i_m j_{m-1} p_{m-1} q_m - p_m q_{m-1}}_{\text{id}_{X_{m-1}}} \underbrace{i_{m-1} j_m}_{\text{id}_{X_m}} = i_m q_m - p_m j_m = \text{id}_{A_m}$$

From here  $\mathbb{R} - \mathcal{D}$  is  $G_{\mathcal{S}_k}$  and  $\mathbb{R} - \mathcal{D}$  is  $M$ .

[Hilton-Stambard - course in homological alg. p. 27 (Th. 5.1)]

הנ'  $x_n$  מוגדרת כך ש  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} x_n = L$

(1)  $\rightarrow A_{m-1} \rightarrow A_m \rightarrow A_{m+1} \rightarrow \dots$  (پریم)  $T: \mathbb{Z}\text{-Mod} \rightarrow R\text{-Mod}$

$$(\underline{T\Lambda}) \rightarrow T\Lambda_{m-1} \rightarrow T\Lambda_m \rightarrow$$

לעומת נספחים נרמזים יכין ע"י סימן נספח ו-הנוסף מציין נספח אחד.

17. Se  $\{[e_j]\}_{j \in J}$  é uma base de  $\mathbb{Z}[G]$  pf N(G) da  $\mathbb{C}G$ -co. a  $\mathbb{Z}[G] \times$

$\text{Hom}(G, X^*) = \text{Hom}(X, \mathbb{Z})$  (by def) .  $\{\sigma[e_j]\}_{j \in J, \sigma \in G}$

$$(\sigma \langle e_j \rangle)(\tau [e_j]) = \delta_{\sigma, \tau} \delta_{j, j} \quad \sigma[e_j] \in \text{Hom}(G, \mathbb{Z})$$

$\tau(\sigma \langle e_j \rangle)(\tau^{-1} \sigma [e_j]) = \sigma \langle e_j \rangle (\tau^{-1} \sigma [e_j]) \in \text{Hom}(G, \mathbb{Z})$

$$\text{Hom}(G, \mathbb{Z}) \cong \mathbb{Z}^{[G]} \quad \sigma[e_j] = \delta_{\sigma, \tau^{-1} \sigma} \delta_{j, j} = \delta_{\sigma, \tau} \delta_{j, j}$$

$$X^* \cong \text{Hom}(G, \mathbb{Z}) \quad \sigma[e_j] = (\sigma \tau \langle e_j \rangle)(\tau^{-1} \sigma [e_j]) \Rightarrow \tau(\sigma \langle e_j \rangle) = \tau \sigma \langle e_j \rangle$$

אנו מוכיחים כי  $\text{Hom}(G, \mathbb{Z}) \cong \mathbb{Z}^{[G]}$

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הוכיחו סופית, כי  $\text{Hom}(G, \mathbb{Z}) \cong \mathbb{Z}^{[G]}$

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הוכיחו כי  $\text{Hom}(G, \mathbb{Z}) \cong \mathbb{Z}^{[G]}$

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$$0 \rightarrow \mathbb{Z} \xrightarrow{\partial_0} x_1 \xrightarrow{\partial_1} x_0 \xrightarrow{\epsilon} \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow 0$$

הוכיחו כי  $\text{Hom}(G, \mathbb{Z}) \cong \mathbb{Z}^{[G]}$

$$0 \rightarrow \text{Hom}(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}) \xrightarrow{\epsilon} \text{Hom}(x_0, \mathbb{Z}) \xrightarrow{\partial_1^*} \text{Hom}(x_1, \mathbb{Z}) \xrightarrow{\partial_2^*} \dots$$

$\text{Hom}(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}) \cong \mathbb{Z}$  (by def)

$\text{Hom}(x_0, \mathbb{Z}) \cong \mathbb{Z}$  (by def)

$\text{Hom}(x_1, \mathbb{Z}) \cong \mathbb{Z}$  (by def)

$\text{Hom}(x_2, \mathbb{Z}) \cong \mathbb{Z}$  (by def)

$$\cdots \xrightarrow{\partial_0} x_1 \xrightarrow{\partial_1} x_0 \xrightarrow{\partial_2} x_{-1} \xrightarrow{\partial_3} x_{-2} \xrightarrow{\partial_4} \dots$$

לפי (3) (Lang)  $\text{Hom}(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}) \cong \mathbb{Z}$

הוכיחו כי  $\text{Hom}(x_0, \mathbb{Z}) \cong \mathbb{Z}$

$$\cdots \xrightarrow{\partial_0} x_1 \xrightarrow{\partial_1} x_0 \xrightarrow{\partial_2} x_{-1} \xrightarrow{\partial_3} \dots$$

הוכיחו כי  $\text{Hom}(x_1, \mathbb{Z}) \cong \mathbb{Z}$

