

13 8/5/20 system version

$$\text{Clique} = \{ \langle G, k \rangle \mid G \text{ has a } k \text{ sized clique} \}$$

$$\text{subset sum} = \{ \langle x_1, \dots, x_n, t \rangle \mid \exists I \subseteq [1, n] \cdot \sum_{i \in I} x_i = t \}$$

$$\text{IS} = \{ \langle G, k \rangle \mid G \text{ has an IS of size } k \}$$

Independent Set

$$\text{co-NP} = \{ L \mid \bar{L} \in \text{NP} \}$$

reduction from NP to co-NP

$$A \leq_p B$$

$$\forall w \in \Sigma^* \quad w \in A \iff f(w) \in B$$

$$\text{NPC} = \{ L \mid L \in \text{NP} \cdot \forall M \in \text{NP} \quad M \leq_p L \}$$

$$A_{\text{TM}} \in \text{NPC}$$

$$\text{NP} \not\subseteq A_{\text{TM}} \quad A_{\text{TM}} \in \text{R}$$

$$\forall L \in \text{NP} \quad L \leq_p A_{\text{TM}}$$

$$\exists \text{ TM } M \text{ decides } L$$

$$A_{\text{TM}} \leq \langle M, w \rangle \rightsquigarrow M \text{ on } w \rightsquigarrow \text{yes/no}$$

$$\langle M, w \rangle \in A_{\text{TM}} \iff w \in L(M) \iff w \in L$$

$$NP \cap co-NP \neq \emptyset \Rightarrow NP = co-NP$$

$$L \in NP \Leftrightarrow L \in NP \cap co-NP$$

$$\Rightarrow L \leq_P L' \Rightarrow \bar{L} \leq_P \bar{L'} \Rightarrow \bar{L} \in NP \Rightarrow L \in co-NP$$

$$L \in co-NP \Leftrightarrow \bar{L} \in NP$$

$$\bar{L} \in NP \Rightarrow \bar{\bar{L}} \in co-NP \Rightarrow L \in co-NP$$

$$NP = co-NP$$

$$P = NP \Rightarrow NP = co-NP$$

$$SAT \in P, SAT \in NP \Rightarrow SAT \in P \cap co-NP$$

$$\bar{SAT} \in co-NP$$

$$SAT \in NP \cap co-NP \Rightarrow NP = co-NP$$

$$L \in NP \Leftrightarrow \bar{L} \in co-NP$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \bar{L} \in NP \Leftrightarrow L \in co-NP$$

$$\{x_1, \dots, x_n\} \in NP \Leftrightarrow \text{Partition} \in NP$$

$$\sum_{i \in S} x_i = \sum_{i \notin S} x_i$$

$$\text{Partition} \Leftrightarrow \text{Subset Sum}$$

$$\text{Subset} \leq_P \text{Partition}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n x_i = k$$

$$\langle x_1, \dots, x_n, k \rangle$$

$$f(x_1, \dots, x_n, k) = (x_1, \dots, x_n, k+t, 2k-t)$$

$$k \in [1, n] \Rightarrow I$$

$$\sum_{i \in I} x_i + 2k-t = 2k$$

$$\sum_{i \in I} x_i + k+t = k-t + k+t = 2k$$

$$\exists S \subseteq \{x_1, \dots, x_n, k+t\} \text{ such that } \sum_{i \in S} x_i = 2k$$

(-1)<sup>n</sup> = 0?  $\frac{1}{3}k$   $\frac{1}{2} \cdot 100e$   $\{x_1, \dots, x_n\}$  se  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot 100e$   $\frac{1}{2} \cdot 100e$

$$\{x_1, \dots, x_n\} \quad \text{de } \mathcal{B} \text{ / } \mathcal{P} \quad \rightsquigarrow \quad \text{de } \mathcal{P} \text{ / } \mathcal{B}$$

$$2k - (2k - t) = t \quad 1 \text{ ms or}$$

$$XS = \{x_1, \dots, x_n \mid \exists s \in [1, n]$$

$$\sum_{i \in S} x_i + |S| = \sum_{i \in S} x_i + |S|$$

$$X \in N_{PC}$$

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$$(G/E \rightarrow \mathbb{P}^1)$$

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$$x \in NP$$

partition  $\leq_p X S$

1/15/21

$$\sum_{i \in S} x_i + |\bar{S}| = \sum_{i \in S} x_i + |S|$$

$$\sum_{i \in S} (x_i - 1) = \sum_{i \in \bar{S}} (x_i - 1)$$

5 6 7 8

7-5-17

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## partition

gsk

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XS

8 July



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