

W4D2

26/03/2012

הצגה

F וצב f_{AB} A, B
 A f_{AB} B e 000 $\{e_\alpha\}_{\alpha \in I}$ 000000

$$M = \left\{ \sum_{\alpha \in I} a_\alpha \otimes e_\alpha \mid a_\alpha \in A, \text{ ומלבד } a_\alpha = 0 \right\}$$

$$\sum_{\alpha} a_\alpha \otimes e_\alpha + \sum_{\alpha} a'_\alpha \otimes e_\alpha = \sum_{\alpha} (a_\alpha + a'_\alpha) \otimes e_\alpha$$

$$t \cdot \left(\sum_{\alpha} a_\alpha \otimes e_\alpha \right) = \sum_{\alpha} t a_\alpha \otimes e_\alpha$$

$$\left(\sum_{\alpha \in I} a_\alpha \otimes e_\alpha \right) \left(\sum_{\beta \in I} a'_\beta \otimes e_\beta \right) = \sum_{\alpha \in I} \left(\sum_{\beta \in I} t_{\alpha\beta} a'_\beta \right) \otimes e_\alpha$$

$\uparrow$
 $e_\alpha \otimes e_\beta = \sum_{\gamma \in I} x_{\alpha\beta\gamma} e_\gamma$ ($x_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \in F$)

הצגה $\otimes$ הסתם $\rightarrow$ הצגה

$$a \otimes b = \sum_{\alpha \in I} t_{\alpha} a \otimes e_\alpha$$

$$b = \sum_{\alpha \in I} t_\alpha e_\alpha$$

$$(a, b) \mapsto a \otimes b$$

$b \in B, a \in A$

$$(a_1 \otimes b_1) \cdot (a_2 \otimes b_2) = a_1 a_2 \otimes b_1 b_2$$

$$b_1 = \sum_{\alpha \in I} t_{\alpha} e_{\alpha}, \quad b_2 = \sum_{\beta \in I} s_{\beta} e_{\beta}$$

$$b_1 b_2 = \sum_{\alpha, \beta \in I} t_{\alpha} s_{\beta} e_{\alpha} e_{\beta} = \sum_{\gamma \in F} t_{\alpha} s_{\beta} x_{\alpha, \beta}^{\gamma} e_{\gamma}$$

$$= \sum_{\gamma \in F} \left(\sum_{\alpha, \beta \in I} t_{\alpha} s_{\beta} x_{\alpha, \beta}^{\gamma} \right) \cdot e_{\gamma}$$

$$\text{LHS} = a_1 \otimes a_2 \otimes b_1 b_2 = \sum_{\gamma \in F} r_{\gamma} a_1 a_2 \otimes e_{\gamma}$$

$$= \sum_{\gamma \in F} \left(\sum_{\alpha, \beta \in I} t_{\alpha} s_{\beta} x_{\alpha, \beta}^{\gamma} \right) a_1 a_2 \otimes e_{\gamma}$$

$$\text{RHS} = (a_1 \otimes b_1) (a_2 \otimes b_2) = \left(\sum_{\alpha \in I} t_{\alpha} a_1 \otimes e_{\alpha} \right) \left(\sum_{\beta \in I} s_{\beta} a_2 \otimes e_{\beta} \right)$$

$$= \sum_{\gamma \in F} \left(\sum_{\alpha, \beta \in I} t_{\alpha} s_{\beta} x_{\alpha, \beta}^{\gamma} a_1 a_2 \right) \otimes e_{\gamma}$$

$$\left(\sum_{\alpha \in I} t_{\alpha} a_1 \otimes e_{\alpha} \right) \left(\sum_{\beta \in I} s_{\beta} a_2 \otimes e_{\beta} \right) = \sum_{\alpha, \beta \in I} a_1 a_2 \otimes e_{\alpha} e_{\beta}$$

$$B = \sum_{\alpha \in I} a_\alpha e'_\alpha \quad \text{where } e'_\alpha \in F$$

$$s_{\alpha \in I}, \quad e_\alpha = \sum_{\beta \in I} s_{\alpha \beta} e'_\beta \quad \text{where } s_{\alpha \beta} \in F$$

$$\sum_{\alpha \in I} a_\alpha \otimes e_\alpha = \sum_{\alpha \in I} a_\alpha \otimes \left(\sum_{\beta \in I} s_{\alpha \beta} e'_\beta \right) =$$

$$= \sum_{\beta \in I} \left(\sum_{\alpha \in I} s_{\alpha \beta} a_\alpha \right) \otimes e'_\beta = \sum_{\beta \in I} a'_\beta \otimes e'_\beta$$

$a'_\beta = \sum_{\alpha \in I} s_{\alpha \beta} a_\alpha$

... (text) ...

... (text) ...

$$\sum_{\alpha \in I} a_\alpha \otimes e'_\alpha = \sum_{\alpha \in I} b_\alpha \otimes e'_\alpha \Rightarrow a_\alpha = b_\alpha \quad \forall \alpha \in I$$

$$\sum_{\alpha \in I} a_\alpha \otimes e'_\alpha = 0 \Rightarrow a_\alpha = 0 \quad \forall \alpha \in I$$

$$e'_\alpha = \sum_{\beta \in I} t_{\alpha \beta} e'_\beta \quad \text{where } t_{\alpha \beta} \in F$$

$$\sum_{\beta \in I} \left(\sum_{\alpha \in I} t_{\alpha \beta} a_\alpha \right) \otimes e'_\beta = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \sum_{\alpha \in I} t_{\alpha \beta} a_\alpha = 0 \quad \forall \beta$$

... (text) ...

$$e'_\alpha = \sum_{\beta \in I} t_{\alpha\beta} e_\beta = \sum_{\beta \in I} t_{\alpha\beta} \sum_{r \in I} s_{r\beta} e'_r$$

$$= \sum_{r \in I} \left(\sum_{\beta \in I} s_{r\beta} t_{\alpha\beta} \right) e'_r$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum_{\beta \in I} s_{r\beta} t_{\alpha\beta} = \begin{cases} 0 & r \neq \alpha \\ 1 & r = \alpha \end{cases}$$

~~III~~ $s_{r\beta} \Rightarrow$ action $\rightarrow$ (10)

$$\sum_{\alpha \in I} t_{\alpha\beta} a_\alpha = 0 \quad \forall \beta$$

$\uparrow$

$$\sum_{\beta} s_{r\beta} \sum_{\alpha} t_{\alpha\beta} a_\alpha = 0$$

$\uparrow$

$$\sum_{\alpha \in I} \left(\sum_{\beta \in I} s_{r\beta} t_{\alpha\beta} \right) a_\alpha = 0$$

$\uparrow$
matrix

$$\forall r \in I \quad a_r = 0$$

1211 5 je 0000 0000
(0000) 000 50 0000 0000

:B-1 apud A - 5 - 000 100 10

. F pu A - 5 000 100/100 10

1000 100 10 100

$$\sum_{\alpha \in I} a_{\alpha} \otimes e_{\alpha} = \sum_{\alpha \in I} t_{\alpha} u_{\beta} \otimes e_{\alpha} =$$

$$\sum_{\beta \in J} t_{\alpha} u_{\beta}$$

$$= \sum_{\beta \in J} u_{\beta} \otimes \left(\sum_{\alpha \in I} t_{\alpha} e_{\alpha} \right) = \sum_{\beta \in J} u_{\beta} b_{\beta}$$

1000 100 10 100

$$\sum_{\beta \in J} u_{\beta} \otimes b_{\beta} = 0 \Rightarrow b_{\beta} = 0, \forall \beta \in J$$

$$b_{\beta} = \sum_{\alpha \in I} t_{\alpha} e_{\alpha}$$

10

$$\sum_{\alpha \in I} \left(\sum_{\beta \in J} t_{\alpha\beta} u_{\beta} \right) \otimes e_{\alpha} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum_{\beta \in J} t_{\alpha\beta} u_{\beta} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow t_{\alpha\beta} = 0 \quad \forall \alpha \in I, \beta \in J$$

$$\Rightarrow b_{\beta} = 0 \quad \forall \beta \in J$$

$F \text{ is a } \mathbb{K}[X]$ $\{u_\alpha\}_{\alpha \in J}$ $\{v_\beta\}_{\beta \in I}$

$F \text{ is a } \mathbb{K}[X]$ $\{u_\alpha \otimes v_\beta\}_{\alpha \in J, \beta \in I}$

$F \text{ is a } \mathbb{K}[X]$ A, B $M = A \otimes_F B$

$$M = A \otimes_F B$$

A, B M

$A \mapsto A \otimes_F B$ $B \mapsto A \otimes_F B$
 $a \mapsto a \otimes 1$ $b \mapsto 1 \otimes b$

מיון 1213

$$R \otimes_{\mathbb{Q}} \mathbb{Q}[x] \simeq R[x] \quad (1)$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^{\infty} r_i \otimes x^i \mapsto \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} r_i x^i$$

מיון 1213

$$r \otimes x^i \mapsto r x^i$$

מיון 1213

FCK

$$K \otimes_F F[x] \simeq K[x] \quad (2)$$

(3)

$$K \otimes_F M_n(F) \simeq M_n(K)$$

$$\sum r_{ij} \otimes E_{ij} \mapsto \sum r_{ij} E_{ij} = \begin{pmatrix} r_{11} & \dots & r_{1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ r_{n1} & \dots & r_{nn} \end{pmatrix}$$