

$$\frac{a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n}{n} \rightarrow L \quad \text{sk} \quad a_n \rightarrow L \quad \text{ok : ויכוח 3 צדד}$$

$$\frac{a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n}{n} \rightarrow \infty \quad \text{sk} \quad a_n \rightarrow \infty \quad \text{ok}$$

• $|a_n - L| < \varepsilon/2$ כיוון $n > N$ כל $n > N$ כיון $\varepsilon > 0$ ידוע

$$\forall n > N \quad \frac{a_1 + \dots + a_n}{n} = \frac{a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_N + a_{N+1} + \dots + a_n}{n}$$

$$L - \varepsilon/2 < a_n < L + \varepsilon/2 \quad n > N \quad \text{כל}$$

$$L - \varepsilon/2 < a_{N+1} < L + \varepsilon/2$$

$$L - \varepsilon/2 < a_{N+2} < L + \varepsilon/2$$

⋮

$$L - \varepsilon/2 < a_n < L + \varepsilon/2$$

$$(n-N)(L - \varepsilon/2) < a_{N+1} + a_{N+2} + \dots + a_n < (n-N)(L + \varepsilon/2)$$

$$\frac{(a_1 + \dots + a_N) + (n-N)(L - \varepsilon/2)}{n} < \frac{a_1 + \dots + a_N + a_{N+1} + \dots + a_n}{n} < \frac{(a_1 + \dots + a_N) + (n-N)(L + \varepsilon/2)}{n}$$

$$(! n \rightarrow \infty \quad \text{כל} \quad a_1 + \dots + a_N = S \quad \text{כיון})$$

$$\frac{S + (n-N)(L - \varepsilon/2)}{n} = \frac{S}{n} + \left(1 - \frac{N}{n}\right) \left(L - \frac{\varepsilon}{2}\right) \rightarrow L - \frac{\varepsilon}{2} < L + \varepsilon$$

$$\frac{a_1 + \dots + a_n}{n} < \frac{S + (n-N)(L + \varepsilon/2)}{n} \rightarrow L + \frac{\varepsilon}{2} < L + \varepsilon$$

$$\frac{a_1 + \dots + a_n}{n} < L + \varepsilon, \quad n \quad \text{כל כיון, כל}$$

$$n > N_1 \Rightarrow \frac{a_1 + \dots + a_n}{n} < L + \varepsilon \quad \text{כל } n > N_1 \quad \text{כיון כל}$$

$$n > N_2 \Rightarrow \frac{a_1 + \dots + a_n}{n} > L - \varepsilon \quad \text{כל } n > N_2 \quad \text{כיון כל}$$

$$n > \max \{N_1, N_2\} \Rightarrow \left| \frac{a_1 + \dots + a_n}{n} - L \right| < \varepsilon$$

$$M > 0 \quad \text{כיון} \quad a_n \rightarrow \infty \quad \text{כל כיון}$$

$$a_n > M+1 \quad n > N \quad \text{כל } n > N \quad \text{כיון כל}$$

$$a_1 + \dots + a_n = \underbrace{(a_1 + \dots + a_N)}_S + (a_{N+1} + \dots + a_n) > S + (M+1) \cdot (n-N) \quad \forall n > N$$

$$\frac{a_1 + \dots + a_n}{n} > \frac{S}{n} + (M+1) \left(\frac{n-N}{n}\right) \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} M+1$$

$$\frac{S}{n} + (M+1) \left(\frac{n-N}{n} \right) > M$$

, $n > N_2$ כל p_2 n_2 p_2 ...

$$\forall n > \max(N_1, N_2), \quad \frac{a_1 + \dots + a_n}{n} > M$$

, $b_1 < b_2 < b_3 < \dots$ - ו p_2 , $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (b_n)$, (a_n) של $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n$ $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} b_n$

$$\frac{a_n}{b_n} \rightarrow L \quad \text{sk} \quad \frac{a_{n+1} - a_n}{b_{n+1} - b_n} \rightarrow L^{-1} \quad b_n \rightarrow \infty$$

סדרה $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (a_n) = L$ $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} b_n = \infty$ של $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_n}{b_n} = L$

$$\frac{\alpha_1 a_1 + \alpha_2 a_2 + \dots + \alpha_n a_n}{\alpha_1 + \alpha_2 + \dots + \alpha_n} \rightarrow L \quad \text{sk} \quad (\alpha_1 + \alpha_2 + \dots + \alpha_n) \rightarrow \infty$$

* "Principle of the limit" $\rightarrow$

$$C_n = \alpha_1 a_1 + \alpha_2 a_2 + \dots + \alpha_n a_n, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} C_n = L$$

$$C_{n+1} - C_n = \alpha_{n+1} a_{n+1}$$

$$b_{n+1} - b_n = \alpha_{n+1}$$

$$b_n = \alpha_1 + \alpha_2 + \dots + \alpha_n, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} b_n = \infty$$

$$\frac{C_{n+1} - C_n}{b_{n+1} - b_n} = \frac{\alpha_{n+1} a_{n+1}}{\alpha_{n+1}} = a_{n+1} \rightarrow L \quad \text{sk} \quad \frac{C_n}{b_n} \rightarrow L$$

$$n > N \Rightarrow L - \epsilon/2 < \frac{a_{n+1} - a_n}{b_{n+1} - b_n} < L + \epsilon/2 \quad \text{sk} \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_n}{b_n} = L$$

$$L - \epsilon/2 < \frac{\Delta a_n}{\Delta b_n} < L + \epsilon/2$$

$$\Delta a_n = a_{n+1} - a_n \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \Delta a_n = 0$$

$$\Delta b_n = b_{n+1} - b_n > 0$$

$$(L - \epsilon/2) \Delta b_n < \Delta a_n < (L + \epsilon/2) \Delta b_n \quad (n > N)$$

$$(L - \epsilon/2) (\Delta b_{n+1} + \dots + \Delta b_n) < \Delta a_{n+1} + \dots + \Delta a_n < (L + \epsilon/2) (\Delta b_{n+1} + \dots + \Delta b_n)$$

$$(L - \epsilon/2) (b_{n+1} - b_{n+1}) < a_{n+1} - a_{n+1} < (L + \epsilon/2) (b_{n+1} - b_{n+1})$$

$$a_{n+1} + (L - \epsilon/2) (b_{n+1} - b_{n+1}) < a_{n+1} < a_{n+1} + (L + \epsilon/2) (b_{n+1} - b_{n+1})$$

$$\frac{a_{n+1}}{b_{n+1}} + (L - \epsilon/2) \frac{b_{n+1} - b_{n+1}}{b_{n+1}} < \frac{a_{n+1}}{b_{n+1}} < \frac{a_{n+1}}{b_{n+1}} + (L + \epsilon/2) \frac{b_{n+1} - b_{n+1}}{b_{n+1}} \rightarrow L + \epsilon/2$$

ישו $x_1, \dots, x_n$ ב $\mathbb{R}$ חיוביים, $x_1, \dots, x_n > 0$ נניח

$$\min\{x_i\} \leq \frac{1}{\frac{1}{x_1} + \frac{1}{x_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{x_n}} = \frac{n}{\frac{1}{x_1} + \frac{1}{x_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{x_n}} \leq \max\{x_i\}$$

ישו $x_1, \dots, x_n > 0$ אז נניח $x_1, \dots, x_n$ חיוביים

$$\frac{n}{\frac{1}{x_1} + \dots + \frac{1}{x_n}} \leq \sqrt[n]{x_1 \cdot \dots \cdot x_n} \leq \frac{x_1 + \dots + x_n}{n}$$

המשפט: $\frac{1}{x_1}, \dots, \frac{1}{x_n}$ חיוביים, אז $\frac{1}{\frac{1}{x_1} + \dots + \frac{1}{x_n}} \leq \sqrt[n]{x_1 \cdot \dots \cdot x_n}$

$$\sqrt[n]{\frac{1}{x_1} \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{1}{x_n}} \leq \frac{\frac{1}{x_1} + \dots + \frac{1}{x_n}}{n}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt[n]{x_1 \cdot \dots \cdot x_n}} \Rightarrow \frac{n}{\frac{1}{x_1} + \dots + \frac{1}{x_n}} \leq \sqrt[n]{x_1 \cdot \dots \cdot x_n}$$

נניח: $x_n \rightarrow L$ אז $(x_n)_{n=1}^\infty$ מתכנסת ל- L

$$\left(\sqrt[n]{x_1 \cdot \dots \cdot x_n} \rightarrow L \text{ אם } x_n \rightarrow L \right) \quad \sqrt[n]{x_1 \cdot \dots \cdot x_n} \rightarrow L$$

$$x_n \rightarrow L \quad \frac{1}{x_n} \rightarrow \frac{1}{L}$$

המשפט: $L > 0$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{x_1} + \dots + \frac{1}{x_n}}{n} \rightarrow \frac{1}{L} \quad \text{אם } x_n \rightarrow L$$

$$\frac{n}{\frac{1}{x_1} + \dots + \frac{1}{x_n}} \rightarrow L, \quad \frac{x_1 + \dots + x_n}{n} \rightarrow L$$

$$\sqrt[n]{x_1 \cdot \dots \cdot x_n} \rightarrow L, \quad \text{אם } x_n \rightarrow L$$

$$\frac{1}{x_1} + \dots + \frac{1}{x_n} \rightarrow \infty, \quad \frac{1}{x_n} \rightarrow \infty, \quad L = 0$$

$$\frac{n}{\frac{1}{x_1} + \dots + \frac{1}{x_n}} \rightarrow 0$$

אם $x_n \rightarrow \infty$ אז $\frac{1}{x_n} \rightarrow 0$

: Wk 10

$$\sqrt[n]{x_1 \cdot \dots \cdot x_n} \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} \infty$$

$$= \sqrt[n]{n!} \rightarrow \infty$$

$$x_n = n \rightarrow \infty \quad (1c)$$

$$\binom{2n}{n} = \frac{(2n)!}{(n!)^2}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{\binom{2n}{n}} \quad , \text{Bew. u. sehr (2)}$$

$$x_n = \frac{y_n}{y_{n-1}} \quad y_n = \binom{2n}{n} \text{ ok, nicht } \quad x_n = \frac{\binom{2n}{n}}{\binom{2(n-1)}{n-1}} \quad \text{richtig}$$

$$y_n = \frac{y_n}{y_{n-1}} \cdot \frac{y_{n-1}}{y_{n-2}} \cdot \dots \cdot \frac{y_2}{y_1} \cdot y_1 = x_n \cdot x_{n-1} \cdot \dots \cdot x_2 \cdot y_1$$

$$\sqrt[n]{y_n} \rightarrow L \quad \text{pfl.} \quad \sqrt[n]{x_n \cdot \dots \cdot x_2 \cdot y_1} \rightarrow L \quad \text{ok} \quad \text{da} \quad x_n \rightarrow L \quad \text{ok}$$

$$x_n = \frac{\binom{2n}{n}}{\binom{2(n-1)}{n-1}} = \frac{\frac{(2n)!}{n! \cdot n!}}{\frac{(2n-2)!}{(n-1)! \cdot (n-1)!}} = \frac{(2n)!}{(2n-2)!} \cdot \frac{(n-1)!^2}{n!^2} = (2n-1)(2n) \cdot \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$= \frac{(2n-1) \cdot 2n}{n^2} = \left(2 - \frac{1}{n}\right) \cdot 2 \rightarrow 4$$

$$\sqrt[n]{\binom{2n}{n}} \rightarrow 4 \quad \text{richtig}$$