

5.5.5 - INJECTION

17/11/09

5.5.3

As $f^{-1}(U)$ e $f^{-1}(V)$ e $f^{-1}(U \cap V) = f^{-1}(U) \cap f^{-1}(V)$ (para $f: A \rightarrow B$)

$f(A) \rightarrow f(B)$ e $f^{-1}(f(A)) = A$ e $f^{-1}(f(B)) = B$ (para $f: A \rightarrow B$)

para $f: A \rightarrow B$ e $C \subseteq A$ e $D \subseteq B$ e $f(C) \subseteq D$ e $C \subseteq f^{-1}(D)$

para $f|_C: C \rightarrow B$ e $C \subseteq A$ e $D \subseteq B$ e $f(C) \subseteq D$ e $C \subseteq f^{-1}(D)$

para $f: A \rightarrow B$ e $D \subseteq B$ e $f(A) \subseteq D$ e $A \subseteq f^{-1}(D)$

5.5.4

para $f|_C: C \rightarrow B$ e $f^{-1}(f(C)) = C$ e $f^{-1}(f(B)) = A$ (para $f: A \rightarrow B$)

$U = D \cap V$ e $f^{-1}(U) = f^{-1}(D) \cap f^{-1}(V)$ e $f^{-1}(f(U)) = U$ (para $f: A \rightarrow B$)

para $f: A \rightarrow B$ e $f^{-1}(f^{-1}(f(U))) = U$ e $f^{-1}(f^{-1}(f(B))) = A$

para $f: A \rightarrow B$ e $g: B \rightarrow C$ e $(g \circ f)^{-1}(U) = f^{-1}(g^{-1}(U))$

para $g \circ f: A \rightarrow C$ e $(g \circ f)^{-1}(U) = f^{-1}(g^{-1}(U))$

5.5.5

para $(g \circ f)^{-1}(U) = f^{-1}(g^{-1}(U))$ e $f^{-1}(g^{-1}(U)) = f^{-1}(g^{-1}(U))$

5.5.6

$\forall z \in U. |f(z)^2 - 1| < 1$ e $f^{-1}(U) = \{z \in \mathbb{C} \mid |f(z)^2 - 1| < 1\}$

$\exists z \in U$ e $|f(z) - 1| < 1$ e $f^{-1}(U) = \{z \in \mathbb{C} \mid |f(z) - 1| < 1\}$

$\exists z \in U$ e $|f(z) + 1| < 1$ e $f^{-1}(U) = \{z \in \mathbb{C} \mid |f(z) + 1| < 1\}$

5.5.7

$|f(z) - 1| < 1$ e $\exists z \in U$ e $|f(z)^2 - 1| = |f(z) - 1| \cdot |f(z) + 1| < 1$

$\exists z \in U$ e $|f(z) + 1| < 1$ e $\exists z \in U$ e $|f(z)^2 - 1| = |f(z) - 1| \cdot |f(z) + 1| < 1$

$V_2 = \{z \in \mathbb{C} \mid |f(z) + 1| < 1\}$, $V_1 = \{z \in \mathbb{C} \mid |f(z) - 1| < 1\}$

$V_1 = f^{-1}(\{w \in \mathbb{C} \mid |w - 1| < 1\}) = f^{-1}(B_1(1))$ e $U = V_1 \cup V_2$

$V_1 \cap V_2 = \emptyset$ e $V_2 = f^{-1}(B_1(-1))$

para $U = V_1 \cup V_2$ e $V_1 \cap V_2 = \emptyset$ e $V_2 = f^{-1}(B_1(-1))$

$\forall z \in U. |f(z)^2 - 1| < 1$ e $V_1 \cap V_2 = \emptyset$

